(An open-ended Irish collective asset-management vehicle with registered number C194869 and established as an umbrella fund with segregated liability between sub-funds pursuant to the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2011 (as amended))

**Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements** 

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Directors and Other Information	3
Reports of the Directors	4 - 7
	4 - 7
Investment Manager's Report	8 - 14
Report of the Depositary to the Shareholders	15
Report of the Independent Auditors	16 - 18
	10 10
Statement of Financial Position	19 - 21
Statement of Comprehensive Income	22
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Attributable to Holders of Redeemable	
Participating Shares	23
Notes to the Financial Statements	24 - 53
	24 00
Schedule of Investments	
Spyglass US Growth Fund FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	54 - 55 56 - 58
Significant Portfolio Changes (unaudited)	59 - 62
Appendix 1 - UCITS V Remunaration Disclosure (unaudited)	63 - 64
	~-
Appendix 2 - Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (unaudited)	65

## DIRECTORS AND OTHER INFORMATION

## Directors

James Alexander Fiona Mulhall\* Natasha Haugh

## Distributor

Aravis Capital Limited 720 Salisbury House 29 Finsbury Circus London EC2M 5QQ

## Administrator

RBC Investor Services Ireland Limited 4th Floor, One George's Quay Plaza George's Quay Dublin 2 Ireland

## Legal Advisers as to Irish law

Simmons & Simmons Waterways House Grand Canal Quay Dublin 2 Ireland

## **Independent Auditors**

Deloitte Ireland LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Audit Firm 29 Earlsfort Terrace Dublin 2 Ireland

\* Independent Director All Directors are non-executive

## Manager

Carne Global Fund Managers (Ireland) Limited 2nd Floor Block E Iveagh Court Harcourt Road Dublin 2 Ireland

## **ICAV Secretary**

Carne Global Financial Services Limited 2nd Floor, Block E Iveagh Court Harcourt Road Dublin 2 Ireland

## **Investment Manager**

For Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) Spyglass Capital Management, LLC 1 Letterman Drive Building C, Suite 3600 San Francisco CA 94129 United States of America

For FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS FountainCap Research & Investment (Hong Kong) Co. Limited Unit 2401-02 China Resources Building 26 Harbour Road Wan Chai Hong Kong

## Depositary

RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch 4th Floor, One George's Quay Plaza George's Quay Dublin 2 Ireland

## DIRECTORS' REPORT For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

The Directors of Aravis Funds (Ireland) ICAV (the "ICAV") present herewith their report together with the audited financial statements of the ICAV for the financial year ended 31 December 2022, which includes Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) and FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS (individually the "Fund" and together the "Funds") in operation at 31 December 2022. The financial statements of the ICAV have been prepared in accordance with the financial reporting standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council and promulgated by the Chartered Accountants Ireland including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", the Irish statute comprising the Irish Collective Asset Management Vehicle Act 2015 (the "ICAV Act 2015"), the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 (the "UCITS Regulations 2011") and Central Bank (Supervision and Enforcement) Act 2013 (Section 48(1)) (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2019 (the "CBI UCITS Regulations 2019").

The ICAV was authorised on 24 September 2019. Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) was launched on 27 September 2019 and FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS was launched on 27 July 2021.

## Segregated Liability

The ICAV is an umbrella fund with segregated liability between the Funds and as such, as a matter of Irish Law, the assets of a Fund will not be exposed to the liabilities of the ICAV's other Funds.

Segregated liability ensures that the liabilities incurred on behalf of a Fund will generally be discharged solely out of the assets of that Fund and there can generally be no recourse to the other Funds to satisfy those liabilities. Each Fund will be responsible for paying its fees and expenses regardless of the level of profitability. Notwithstanding the foregoing, there can be no guarantee or assurance that, should an action be brought against the ICAV on a court of another jurisdiction, that the segregated nature of the Fund would necessarily be upheld.

## **Directors' Responsibilities Statement**

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and financial statements of the ICAV, in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

The Irish Collective Asset-management Vehicles Act 2015 requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial period. Under that law, they have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council and promulgated by the Chartered Accountants Ireland including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

Under the ICAV Act, the financial statements are required to give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the ICAV at the end of the financial year and the profit or loss of the ICAV for the financial period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether they have been prepared in accordance with the applicable accounting standards, identify those standards, and note the effect and the reasons for any material departure from those standards; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the ICAV will continue in business.

The Directors confirm that they have complied with the above requirements in preparing the financial statements.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT For the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## **Directors' Responsibilities Statement (continued)**

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records. To ensure that adequate accounting records are kept in accordance with the ICAV Act, the Directors of the ICAV have employed a service organisation, RBC Investor Services Ireland Limited (the "Administrator"). The accounting records are located at the offices of the Administrator at 4th Floor, One George's Quay Plaza, George's Quay, Dublin 2, Ireland. The accounting records disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the ICAV and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Irish Collective Assetmanagement Vehicles Act 2015 (the "ICAV Act") and the Central Bank (Supervision and Enforcement) Act 2013 (Section 48(1)) (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2019 as well as the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011. The Directors have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the ICAV. The Directors have delegated the safekeeping of assets of the ICAV to a service organisation, RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch (the Depositary"). The Directors have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open and the ICAV to a service organisation, RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch (the Depositary"). The Directors have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonable of the ICAV to a service organisation, RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch (the Depositary"). The Directors have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities. The Directors are also responsible for preparing a Directors' Report that complies with the requirements of the ICAV Act.

## Review of business development, performance, principal activities and future developments

A detailed review of the business and future developments is included in the Investment Manager's Report on pages 8 to 14.

## Results

The financial position and results of the ICAV for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 are set out on pages 19 to 21.

## Distributions

During the financial year ended 31 December 2022, FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS declared a distribution of USD 3,512 (2021: nil), where as no distribution was made by Spyglass US Growth Fund during the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (2021: nil).

## **Risk Management Objectives and Policies**

The assets of each Fund will be invested separately in accordance with the investment objectives and policies of each Fund. The specific investment objective and policies of the Funds will be set out in the relevant Supplement and will be formulated by the Directors in consultation with the respective Investment Manager at the time of creation of the relevant Fund.

The investment objective of Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) is to seek to achieve long-term capital appreciation with a view to outperforming the Russell 2500<sup>™</sup> Growth Total Return Index (the "Benchmark").

The investment objective of FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS is to generate long-term capital growth by investing in high quality companies that are traded on Regulated Markets in the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan ("Greater China").

Details of the ICAV and the Fund's risk management objectives and policies are included in Note 8 of the financial statements.

## Principal risks and uncertainty

Investment in the ICAV carries with it a degree of risk including, but not limited to, the risks referred to in Note 8 to these financial statements.

## Key Performance Indicators

The Directors consider that the change in Net Asset Value ("NAV") per share is a key indicator of the performance of the ICAV. Key Performance Indicators ("KPIs") monitored by the Directors include month-to-month movement in the NAV per share and the share capital movements.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT For the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## Employees

There were no employees of the ICAV throughout the financial year.

## Directors

The names and nationalities of the persons who were directors at any time during the financial year are set out below:

James Alexander (British) Fiona Mulhall (Irish) Natasha Haugh (Irish)

## Directors' and secretary interests

In respect of the year, the Directors are not aware of any contracts or arrangements of any significance in relation to the business of the ICAV in which the Directors or their connected persons had any interest as defined by the ICAV Act, other than those disclosed in Note 7, "Transactions with related parties".

## **Connected persons**

The Central Bank (Supervision and Enforcement) Act 2013 (Section 48(1)) (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2019, Chapter 10, Regulation 42 - Transactions Involving Connected Persons defines a "connected person" as the management company or depositary to a UCITS; and the delegates or sub-delegates of such a management company or depositary (excluding any non-group company sub-custodians appointed by a depositary); and any associated or group company of such a management company, depositary, delegate or sub-delegate.

The Directors of the Manager, as responsible persons are satisfied that there are arrangements (evidenced by written procedures) in place, to ensure that the obligations set out in Regulations 43 (1) (a) and (b) of the UCITS Regulations are applied to all transactions with connected persons; and is satisfied that transactions with connected persons entered into during the financial period were conducted at arm's length and in the best interests of the shareholders of the ICAV.

## Statement of Compliance on Corporate Governance

The Composition of the Board, the conduct of the Board Proceedings and the Board's exercise of its decisionmaking powers are conducted in accordance with the Corporate Governance Code (the "IF Code") for Irish Domiciled Collective Investment Schemes as published by the Irish Funds ("IF") in December 2011.

## Significant events that occurred during the financial year

Events arising in Ukraine, as a result of military action being undertaken by Russia in Ukraine, may impact on securities directly or indirectly related to companies domiciled in Russia and/or listed on exchanges located in Russia ("Russian Securities"). As at 31 December 2022, none of the Funds have direct exposure to Russian Securities. The Directors are monitoring developments related to this military action, including current and potential future interventions of foreign governments and economic sanctions.

The outbreak of Coronavirus (COVID-19), declared by the World Health Organisation ("WHO") as a global pandemic in March 2020 and has impacted many aspects of daily life and the global economy since this date. There has been no official change to its status as a pandemic, but this is expected in 2023 as the crisis is now considered broadly stable. We continue to be informed of new variants impacting different regions. The number of infections continue to increase but there is continued focus on rollout of vaccine programmes and a significant drop in recorded mortality rates. Most travel movements and operational restrictions implemented by many countries have returned to normal. While many economies globally have reopened the pace of recovery has varied from country to country and most countries also now impacted by the rising inflation as a global phenomenon. As we progress through 2023, there continues to be potential unforeseen economic consequences from this virus and market reaction to such consequences could be rapid and unpredictable and vary from country to country.

## DIRECTORS' REPORT For the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## Significant events that occurred during the financial year (continued)

The Directors together with the Manager will continue to monitor business continuity and resilience processes with the objective of mitigating any ongoing impact of COVID-19.

A Supplement for a new Fund FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS was issued on 24 March 2022.

A revised Prospectus for the ICAV was issued on 14 June 2022 and a revised Supplement for both Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) and FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS was issued on 21 June 2022.

There were no other significant events during the financial year end affecting the financial statements.

## Events since financial year end

There were no other events since the financial year end affecting the financial statements.

## Independent auditors

The independent auditors, Deloitte Ireland LLP, Chartered Accountants and Statutory Audit Firm have been appointed as auditors of the ICAV and have indicated their willingness to act as independent auditor, in accordance with section 125 (2) of the ICAV Act 2015.

## On behalf of the Board

DocuSigned by: Fiona Mulhall 38F0B54C2E304E Director

26 April 2023

DocuSigned by: Nataslia Haugh Natasha Haugh Director

## INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

## Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

## Dear Shareholders,

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, the Spyglass US Growth Fund UCITS (the "Fund") generated a negative return of 48.1%<sup>(1)</sup>. This performance was unfavorable compared to -26.2% for its benchmark, the Russell 2500 Growth Total Return Index (which includes the reinvestment of dividends, interest income, and capital gains), and to -18.11% for the S&P 500 Total Return Index (which includes the reinvestment of dividends, interest income, and capital income, and capital gains), as a comparison for the broader equity market performance.

The Fund invests in dynamic companies, operating in rapidly growing industries that are being led by resultsoriented, entrepreneurial management teams. The Fund's strategy remains consistent as it attempts to identify companies that are benefiting from secular growth and are well positioned to compete in the industries in which they operate.

The Fund's top five performers during 2022 were Twitter, Inc., Ascendis Pharma A/S, TransDigm Group, Inc., Five Below, Inc., and Ulta Beauty, Inc. Two of these five holdings were not in the portfolio at the end of 2022 -Twitter, Inc., which was sold in the second quarter of 2022, and Ulta Beauty, Inc., which was sold in the third quarter of 2022. Twitter, Inc., a leading social media company, was a top performer for the Fund in 2022. Spyglass exited the position in the second guarter of 2022 after a definitive agreement was reached for the Company to be acquired by Elon Musk. Ascendis Pharma A/S, a leading global biopharmaceutical company, was a top performer for the Fund in 2022. The Company's lead asset, SKYTROFA, exceeded expectations throughout the year. Additionally, the Company reported positive clinical data for its TransCon PTH and TransCon CNP clinical programs. TransDigm Group, Inc., a leading global aerospace company, was a top performer for the Fund in 2022. The Company reported solid results throughout its fiscal year and benefitted from growing air traffic volumes around the globe. Five Below, Inc., a value-oriented specialty retailer, was a top performer for the Fund in 2022. Despite a challenging macro environment leading the Company to reduce its initial full year guidance. Five Below reported strong results and accelerating momentum in the second half of the year while continuing to open up more new stores and roll out new growth initiatives. Ulta Beauty, Inc., the largest beauty retailer in the US, was a top performer for the Fund in 2022. Spyglass exited the position in the third quarter of 2022. Spyglass assessed the Company as fairly valued and viewed the risk-reward as relatively balanced, therefore it was deemed prudent to reallocate the capital to more attractive opportunities elsewhere in the portfolio.

In 2022, the Fund's five biggest detractors were AppLovin Corporation, Affirm Holdings, Inc., Lyft, Inc., Momentive Global Inc., and Peloton Interactive, Inc. AppLovin Corporation, a leading software solutions provider for app developers, was a bottom contributor for the Fund in 2022. Industry-wide headwinds weighed on the growth of the mobile app ecosystem as the year progressed, thereby reducing the willingness of app developers to spend on user acquisition and limiting the AppLovin's revenue potential. Affirm Holdings, Inc., a leading financial technology company, was a bottom contributor for the Fund in 2022. Despite an overall healthy demand environment, ongoing interest rate hikes impacted the Company's go-forward growth rate, ultimately leading it to lower its fiscal year 2023 growth expectations.

Lyft, Inc., a leading ride-sharing company, was a bottom contributor for the Fund in 2022. Investors were disappointed with Lyft's investments in driver supply which weighed on profitability during the year. However, Spyglass believes these investments have set up Lyft to generate more consistent earnings growth in 2023 and beyond. Momentive Global Inc., a developer of survey software, was a bottom contributor for the Fund in 2022. Broad-based macroeconomic uncertainty led to slower new deal activity and existing customers consuming a lower amount of existing survey credits. Peloton Interactive, Inc., a leading exercise equipment and media company, was a bottom contributor for the Fund in 2022. The Company brought on a new CEO who is pursuing a turnaround that is focused on reducing the expense base and reaccelerating revenue growth.

	One-Year	Since Inception <sup>(2)</sup>
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) <sup>(1)</sup>	(48.1%)	(4.70%)

As of December 31, 2022.

<sup>(1)</sup> Performance verified by RBC Investor & Treasury Services. Based on representative I USD Acc Share Class.

(2) Net Annualized Returns

## Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) (continued)

In 2022, rising inflation and rising interest rates were the primary focus of investors with the Federal Reserve delivering seven rate hikes totaling an increase of 4.25%. The Fed has not tightened rates this aggressively since the early 1980s. Across asset classes, this was a tough year to be an investor. Commodities were the only major asset class to achieve gains in 2022. Both bonds and equities lost value. However, this was the best year for Value's relative performance compared to Growth since the year 2000. The S&P 500 Value Index outperformed the Growth Index by more than 2400 basis points while the Russell 2000 Value Index outperformed the Growth Index by more than 1400 basis points. From a sector perspective, cyclical and defensive sectors led the way in 2022. In the S&P 500 Index and the Russell Midcap Growth Index, Energy stocks rose 64.6% and 59.1%, respectively, while Utilities rose 1.6% and 2.9%, respectively. No other sectors were positive for the year, but sectors such as Industrials and Materials only declined modestly relative to more growth-oriented sectors such as Technology, Communications, and Consumer Discretionary. Given this backdrop, which included fear of a recession, a ground war in Europe, and lingering effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, investor sentiment continued to be particularly bearish.

As long-term investors in rapidly growing companies, Spyglass typically utilizes time – often measured in years – for the fundamentals of our portfolio companies to evolve. Given the market environment in 2022, investors appeared defensive and seemed to gravitate quickly to companies with strong current earnings and lower P/E multiples. Low P/E multiples are often associated with safety and value; however, they also tend to be associated with businesses that offer low levels of growth. While cyclical low-growth industries such as Energy, Industrials, and Materials outperformed in 2022 as investor dollars prioritized short-term safety, Spyglass historically does not invest in these sectors because the Spyglass research engine is built to capitalize on the opportunity to unlock potential alpha embedded in what we see as tomorrow's leading growth companies. We believe these companies that grow their revenues, and ultimately their earnings, at approximately 20% per year on average. We invest in these companies until the stock price intercepts our calculated present value. The intention of the Fund is not to lose less money by owning stocks that might go down less, rather our objective is to drive capital appreciation by owning world class growth businesses where share price gains outrun the market averages over time.

As growth stocks came under pressure in 2022, the market seemed increasingly focused on interest rates, inflation, and the impact of a potential recession. Notably, the conversation around innovation in the economy faded into the background. At Spyglass, we are perpetually trying to find those companies that will benefit from an ever-evolving economy. The spring of 2023 will hopefully mark the end of a three-year economic episode that was dramatically impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic. The pandemic and the resulting turbulence—economic and social—have been enormous distractions from the progress in fields such as artificial intelligence and genomics when we look out. While we are not satisfied with the results of the last quarter or the last year, we remain as optimistic as ever that investing with a value orientation in rapidly growing companies, operating in dynamic sectors of the economy, and being led by entrepreneurs, will allow us to generate returns that exceed the long-term average returns of the market. Every day we are reminded that innovation changes the world. While the pessimists can sound smart, the future belongs to the optimists.

We want to thank you for your confidence in the Spyglass US Growth Fund. We will continue to invest your money alongside ours, and we look forward to updating you at the end of 2023.

Sincerely,

Spyglass Capital Management, LLC

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

"Surprise" and "shock" are probably the two key words that best describe the extraordinary year of 2022. China has been a consistent source of big surprises and shocks over the past 10, 40 or even 100 years. For example, the Great Leap Forward in 1958 and the Cultural Revolution since 1966 were big shocks that led China into chaos and disasters. The reform and open-door policy since 1978 and China's WTO entry in 2001 were the big positive surprises that brought the country back to strength and prosperity. For China investors in 2022, three significant events shocked the market that led to the worst equities returns since the Global Financial Crisis in 2008, with the MSCI China Index falling -44%, the Hang Seng Index -37% and domestic CSI300 Index -29% in the first 10 months of the year.

• 1st leg down – Russia invades Ukraine in February –

Interestingly, this geopolitical conflict impacted China equities far more than other global markets which was likely driven by the controversial relationship between China and Russia - the Hang Seng Index (HSI) falling -26% from February 17 to March 15.

- <u>2<sup>nd</sup> leg down 100-day zero-COVID lockdown in Shanghai and many</u> <u>other major cities since April</u> – stalled economic activities nationwide and disrupted global supply chains severely - the HSI falling -14% from April 4 to May 12.
- <u>3<sup>rd</sup> leg down the leadership transition</u> Xi Jinping, in an unusual way, was re-elected for an unprecedented 3<sup>rd</sup> term as the General Secretary of the Communist Party of China in October – the HSI falling -27% from August 26 to October 31.

There were also three major positive surprises in 2022.

- <u>World population crosses 8 billion</u> The world had only 2.5 billion people in 1950 and 6.1 billion people in 2000. India is expected to surpass China in 2023 as the world's most populous nation.
- <u>Argentina won the 2022 FIFA World Cup in December</u> even after Saudi Arabia defeated the world's best team 2-1 in the first round.
- <u>China's Great Re-Opening in December</u> China exited its 3-year zero-COVID policy in chaotic and dramatic fashion, although this will likely cause the Chinese society to return to normal quickly and economic activities rebound sharply. As such China equities staged a strong rally since November after China started to relax domestic Covid restrictions. In the last two months of the year, the Hang Seng Index surged 35.5% and CSI300 Index rose 16.8%.

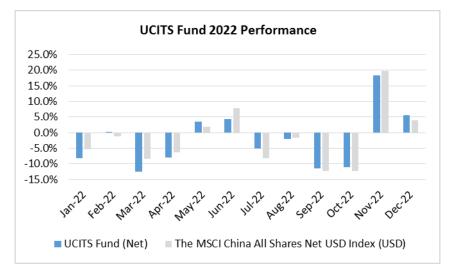


Frank Ding Chairman & CIO, FountainCap Research & Investment



Steven Luk CEO, FountainCap Research & Investment

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS (continued)



The FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS ended 2022 with an AUM of \$56.04M, which was 25.4% higher than 2021 (\$44.7M). Annual performance for the Fund was down 26.6%, in Comparison the MSCI China All Share was down 23.6% for the same period.

## II. 2022 Review

## • Hits in 2022

Four out of five predictions we made at the beginning of 2022 proved to be correct:

- i. China is likely to maintain its Zero-Covid policy until the 20<sup>th</sup> National Party Congress in November...Stringent controls in China will keep influencing both political cycles and economic cycles in a negative way... A deeper economic slowdown will also likely force Beijing to adjust its Zero-Covid policy.
- ii. **More political uncertainties ahead of leadership transition in November but political cycle will bottom out in 2H...** We expect that the leadership transition will muddle through with a high probability of Xi Jinping serving for the 3<sup>rd</sup> term.
- iii. China's economy is under downward pressure with GDP growth in the first half potentially dropping below 4%. ...Stability has become the top priority among China's policymakers for 2022.
- iv. We continue to favor commodities, cyclicals and clean energy stocks that are the likely beneficiaries of rising long-term inflationary forces. "Reversion to the mean" process in the China equity market will likely continue in 2022.
- Misses in 2022
  - i. We failed to foresee the complexity and unpredictability of China politics. Over the past 40 years since China undertook market reforms, the CCP set a rule that no one can serve more than a two-term leadership. Additionally, within the party, it sought to maintain a delicate balance among different factions and formed a collective leadership structure. Just as Chairman Mao once said, *"If there is no party outside the party, it is an imperial ideology; if there is no faction within the party, it is exceedingly strange"*. Xi, not only breaking the rule securing an unprecedented 3<sup>rd</sup>-term as a leader, he was also able to install all loyalists to make up the new politburo at the 20<sup>th</sup> Party Congress to many people's surprise. The market reacted to this with a sharp fall in October.
  - ii. We underestimated how severe the social and economic impact would be from the prolonged and severe zero-COVID policy, particularly with respect to the Shanghai Lockdown.
  - iii. We were wrong on the market in predicting it will "more likely end up higher in 2022". The uncertainties and various political and economic shocks created high market volatility and sent the market down by over -20%.

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS (continued)

## III. 2023 Outlook – Political and economic upcycles favorable to a rising capital market cycle

Our framework of the Three-Cycle analysis of China politics, economy and capital market has proven to be effective in the past year even though we had underestimated the length and magnitude of the market downturn. With the leadership transition settled, we make the following forecast for 2023:

# 1. China's political cycle turns "right", shifting to favoring more reform and market opening in the coming year or two.

After the chaotic exit of zero-COVID policy in December, it appears that a fundamental reset is taking place with Xi's foreign and economic policies. For example, China has just changed key foreign affairs heads. Recently, the Central Economic Work Conference did not mention "common prosperity" but focused instead on growth again. The major reversals in all these policies are probably because the confluence of political, economic and foreign policy pressures has reached to critical levels. History suggests China always restructured or reformed at critical or crisis stages.

## 2. China's economy is likely to grow over 6%, driven mostly by China's re-opening and a private enterprise renaissance.

China's re-opening has progressed much faster than expected. It's clear that the new policy goal is to "achieve herd immunity as soon as possible", even if it means more intensive short-term pains. A rush to herd immunity would lead to faster recovery. The annual Central Economic Work Conference suggests that the top priority for China's policymakers in 2023 is to "bring growth back to its potential" (>5%) by supporting private sector development. Chinese private enterprises have once again proved to be far more resilient and competitive in generating quality growth than any monetary or fiscal policies.

#### 3. China's recovery will likely bring inflation back.

One of the side-effects of a rapid China recovery is that the country not only will lift global growth but drive higher inflation in food, commodities and energy, which are likely to cause higher interest rates.

#### 4. We expect that China's RMB is likely to appreciate to the 6.5 RMB/\$ level.

#### 5. China equities are likely to stage a solid bull run after a five-year bear market.

Jonathan Wilmot, Head of Macro Research at WilmotML, recently wrote "if the Fed pauses near 5%, the fighting in Ukraine stops, and China opens up, the world will feel like a very different place". China reopens already and the market is responding with a strong rally. If the fighting in Ukraine stops, this geopolitical crisis that sent the China market down last year could also serve as a call option for China equities going higher this year.

## 6. Key risks for 2023

i.COVID stays longer and stronger in China.

ii. The government introduces new restrictions and policies to regulate the private sector.

iii. Geopolitical risk of further Sino-US relationship deterioration.

## IV. New Reality for long-term China investment

Is China still investable? This has been the most frequently asked question in 2022. Yes, we firmly believe so. However, we also believe that both the world and China are undergoing significant changes and the investment environment is different today. Investors may reset their strategies. Here are the 6 major trends that fundamentally impact our investment thesis and potentially produce long-term China investment opportunities.

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS (continued)

## IV. New Reality for long-term China investment

## 1. From Deng's reform to Xi's rejuvenation

From Deng's 40-year reform to Xi's rejuvenation in the new age, what had worked in the past four decades might not work in the following decade. During the past 40 years, Deng's reform and open- door policy had brought about economic prosperity and made China the world's second largest economy. However, it has also created huge problems such as income disparity, rampant corruption and severe pollution. In Xi's new age, China shifts to focus more on clean energy, high-end manufacturing, high-tech, one-belt one-road strategy and common prosperity. The key investment implication is that highly profitable monopolistic internet companies may face more regulatory controls while commodities, new energy and manufacturing companies may benefit.

## 2. From deflation to inflation

China has exported deflation to the rest of the world over the past 30 years especially since China joined the WTO in 2001. This helps to create very low inflation and a 40-year declining interest rate environment in the West. Given that some China reforms have stalled and the population is aging fast, we believe China is likely to export inflation to the rest of the world going forward. In such a new environment, money is no longer "free" and cost of capital is higher. Therefore, the companies with high gearing and high multiples would be risky; the companies with strong pricing power and solid balance sheet will be highly attractive.

## 3. From "China-dominated" global value chains to "China +1" global value chains

Rising geopolitical tension and disruptions by COVID have made many MNCs reconsider moving supply chains to home countries. China, being the host of most global value chains, suffers the most. However, China enormous competitive strengths cannot be eroded overnight. Foxconn, for example, reportedly may plan to reduce the China proportion of its Apple products production from 90% to 75% by 2025. So "China + 1" will become the new form for global value chains. The main investment implication is potential margin erosion and pricing increases.

## 4. From 6-8% GDP growth to 4-6% GDP growth

The reform and open-door policy and WTO entry helped China generate an average 10% GDP growth rate over the 1980-2010 period. Over the past 10 years, China's GDP growth has come down to a 6-8% range. We predict a 4-6% GDP growth range will be likely for the coming 5-10 years. Though lower, this growth rate is still 2-3 times higher than the western countries, which in theory should help to generate higher long-term investment returns.

## 5. From multiples growth to earnings growth

With zero-interest, cheap money and a China growth premium, the past bull market was largely powered by multiple expansion to expensive levels. Rising interest rates will dampen the chance for easy multiple expansion. Under such circumstances, future share price appreciation will likely be driven by earnings growth.

## 6. From narrow BAT leadership to broader market leadership (energy, consumer...)

Like FAANG stocks in the US, during the last decade the China market was dominated by a few narrow internet leaders like Baidu, Alibaba and Tencent (BAT). In the coming decade, investment opportunities will arise from a variety of industries. We are working hard on discovering them.

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS (continued)

## V. Final Thoughts

2022 was full of uncertainties and big shocks. Shocks tend to only create short-term volatility, however. They do not change the long-term fundamentals of a company or an industry. Actually, the past five years have seen a lot of shocks which have created one of the longest and broadest bear markets over the past 30 years. But no matter how long it will last and how low the market falls, the market will rise again. It will rise far more than it falls.

We are optimistic. The new market environment provides new opportunities. Facing more political and economic shocks going forward, we remain fully invested and continue to invest flexibly, patiently and smartly. Our portfolio is well positioned to reflect the new investment reality.

Finally, let's conclude this letter by sharing Warren Buffett's wisdom again:

"The future is never clear; you pay a very high price in the stock market for a cheery consensus. Uncertainty is actually the friend of the buyer of long-term values.



#### Report of the Depositary to the Shareholders For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

As required by the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2011 (as amended) ("the Regulations") and solely within the context of our oversight duties as depositary, we are pleased to present our report as follows.

In our opinion, Aravis Funds (Ireland) ICAV (the "ICAV") has been managed for the year ended 31 December 2022:

- (i) In accordance with the limitations imposed on the investment and borrowing powers of the ICAV by the Instrument of Incorporation and the Regulations; and
- (ii) Otherwise in accordance with the provisions of the Instrument of Incorporation and the Regulations.

e-Signed by Robert Lucas on 2023-04-18 13:56:27 GMT e-Signed by Eoghan Cassidy on 2023-04-18 13:56:04 GMT

RBC INVESTOR SERVICES BANK S.A. DUBLIN BRANCH

Date: 18 April 2023

RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch 4<sup>th</sup> Floor One George's Quay Plaza George's Quay, Dublin 2, Ireland

T +353 1 613 0400 F +353 1 613 1198 rbcits.com RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch is a branch of RBC Investor Services Bank S.A. Registered office: 14, Porte de France, L-4360 Esch-sur-Alzette, Luxembourg Registered in Ireland 905449 Incorporated in Luxembourg with Limited Liability Registered in Luxembourg B 47 192

# Deloitte.

Deloitte Ireland LLP Chartered Accountants & Statutory Audit Firm

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ARAVIS FUNDS (IRELAND) ICAV

#### Report on the audit of the annual accounts

#### Opinion on the annual accounts of Aravis Funds (Ireland) ICAV (the 'ICAV')

In our opinion the annual accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the ICAV as at 31 December 2022 and of the loss for the financial year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework and the applicable Regulations.

The annual accounts we have audited comprise:

- the Statement of Financial Position;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income;
- the Statement of Changes in Net Assets attributable to holders of Redeemable Shares; and
- the related notes 1 to 17, including a summary of significant accounting policies as set out in note 3.

The relevant financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is the Irish Collective Asset-Management Acts 2015-2020 ("the ICAV Act") and FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' issued by the Financial Reporting Council ("the relevant financial reporting framework").

The applicable regulations that have been applied in their preparation is the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 and Central Bank (Supervision and Enforcement) Act 2013 (Section 48(1)) (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2019 ("the applicable Regulations").

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (Ireland) (ISAs (Ireland)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are described below in the "Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the annual accounts" section of our report.

We are independent of the ICAV in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the annual accounts in Ireland, including the Ethical Standard issued by the Irish Auditing and Accounting Supervisory Authority, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the annual accounts, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the annual accounts is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the ICAV's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the annual accounts are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements, other than the annual accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report and Audited Financial Statements. Our opinion on the annual accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.



/Continued from previous page

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ARAVIS FUNDS (IRELAND) ICAV

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the annual accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the annual accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **Responsibilities of directors**

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of annual accounts that give a true and fair view and have been properly prepared in accordance with the ICAV Act, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of annual accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the annual accounts, the directors are responsible for assessing the ICAV's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the ICAV or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the annual accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the annual accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (Ireland) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these annual accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on IAASA's website at: https://iaasa.ie/publications/description-of-the-auditors-responsibilities-for-the-audit-of-the-financial-statements. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### Report on other legal and regulatory requirements

#### Matters on which we are required to report by the ICAV Act and the applicable Regulations

In our opinion, the information given in the directors' report is consistent with the annual accounts and the directors' report has been prepared in accordance with the ICAV Act.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Based on the knowledge and understanding of the ICAV and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the provisions in the ICAV Act which require us to report to you if, in our opinion, the disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by the ICAV Act are not made.

#### Opinion on other matters prescribed by the applicable Regulations

Based solely on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, we report that:

- We have obtained all the information and explanations which we consider necessary for the purposes of our audit.
- In our opinion the accounting records of the ICAV were sufficient to permit the annual accounts to be readily and properly audited.
- The annual accounts are in agreement with the accounting records.

Continued on next page/



/Continued from previous page

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ARAVIS FUNDS (IRELAND) ICAV

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the ICAV's shareholders, as a body, in accordance with Section 120(1) (b) of the ICAV Act. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the ICAV's shareholders those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the ICAV and the ICAV's shareholders as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

m 2

Michael Hartwell For and on behalf of Deloitte Ireland LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Audit Firm Deloitte & Touche House, 29 Earlsfort Terrace, Dublin 2

26 April 2023

## **STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION** As at 31 December 2022

		Spyglass US	Growth Fund (UCITS)	FountainCap	Greater China Select UCITS
	Note	31 December 2022 USD	31 December 2021 USD	31 December 2022 USD	31 December 2021 USD
Assets					
Financial assets at fair value through profit					
or loss					
Investments in transferable securities Investments in financial derivative	9	205,257,304	1,063,137,397	55,101,486	43,787,505
instruments	9	73	1,140	-	-
Cash at bank	10	1,096,330	17,075,244	883,145	883,832
Amount receivable from subscriptions		2,616	5,116,872	-	-
Amount receivable on sales of securities		3,213,156	10,734,204	32,055	-
Interest and dividend receivable, net	~	58,168	74,242	7,944	63,107
Fee reimbursement receivable	6	28,160	5,035	33,511	17,487
Other assets		70,949	111,663	48,913	51,561
		209,726,756	1,096,255,797	56,107,054	44,803,492
Liabilities Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss: Investments in financial derivative instruments	9	139	341		
Amount payable on purchases of securities	•	2,168,795	10,373,390	-	-
Amount payable on redemptions Investment management and distribution	•	56,552	202,396	777	-
fees payable	6	114,427	586,494	43,676	36,507
Manager fees payable	6	-	23,145	1,814	-
Performance fees payable	6	-	19,688	-	-
Depositary fees payable	6	10,593	61,070	3,151	5,014
Administrator fees payable	6	34,595	78,088	8,532	20,324
Audit fees payable	6	12,059	11,336	3,285	4,063
Legal fees payable		4,158	29,373	986	7,581
Directors' fees and expenses payable	6	5,184	10,101	81	429
Other liabilities		59,559	53,052	9,425	12,896
		2,466,061	11,448,474	71,727	86,814
Net assets attributable to redeemable					
participating shareholders (in accordance with FRS 102)		207.260.695	1,084,807,323	56,035,327	44,716,678
	•		.,	00,000,021	,. 10,010

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors:

-DocuSigned by:

Fiona Mulhall -38F0B54C2E304E7...

Fiona Mulhall Director

26 April 2023

DocuSigned by: Nataslia Haugh 5CEA0AFE91E5477

Natasha Haugh Director

## **STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION** As at 31 December 2022 (continued)

	Spyglass U	6 Growth Fund	FountainCap Greater China		
	31 December 2022	(UCITS) 31 December 2021	31 December 2022	Select UCITS 31 December 2021	
Class AB USD Accumulating	1 000 000	1 000 000			
Redeemable participating shares Net asset value per share	1,000.000 \$5.275	1,000.000 \$10.202	-	-	
Class A EUR Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	1,000.000	1,000.000	-	-	
Net asset value per share	€5.497	€9.977	-	-	
Class A EUR Accumulating Hedged					
Redeemable participating shares	1,000.000	1,000.000	-	-	
Net asset value per share	€4.935	€9.975	-	-	
Class A USD Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	116,398.764	153,185.590	-	-	
Net asset value per share	\$6.393	\$12.372	-	-	
Class AB EUR Accumulating Hedged					
Redeemable participating shares	1,000.000	1,000.000	-	-	
Net asset value per share	€5.047	€10.200	-	-	
Class E EUR Accumulating <sup>1</sup>					
Redeemable participating shares	2,384,211.322	-	-	-	
Net asset value per share	€9.211	-	-	-	
Class E USD Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	-	-	554,840.806	100,000.000	
Net asset value per share	-	-	\$6.800	\$9.201	
Class F GBP Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	189,942.491	638,892.592	239,289.381	141,593.818	
Net asset value per share	£9.284	£15.829	£7.909	£9.557	
Class F GBP Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	10,260.420	10,260.420	-	-	
Net asset value per share	£5.234	£8.923	-	-	
Class F USD Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	2,454,733.427	9,467,250.679	4,518,052.347	4,122,466.245	
Net asset value per share	\$8.723	\$16.747	\$6.878	\$9.360	
Class F USD Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	1,266,654.632	4,590,520.455	275,086.000	307,050.000	
Net asset value per share	\$8.724	\$16.748	\$6.741	\$9.183	

<sup>1</sup> This share class for Spyglass US Growth Fund UCITS was launched on 28 November 2022.

## **STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION** As at 31 December 2022 (continued)

	Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)		FountainCap	Greater China Select UCITS	
	31 December 2022	31 December 2021	31 December 2022	31 December 2021	
	2022	2021	2022	2021	
Class FP EUR Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	262,717.375	321,085.978	-	-	
Net asset value per share	€8.824	€15.864	-	-	
Class FP GBP Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	10,379,589.651	24,978,129.974	-	-	
Net asset value per share	£9.041	£15.383	-	-	
Class FP USD Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	833,136.914	2,206,456.690	-	-	
Net asset value per share	\$8.517	\$16.317	-	-	
Class I EUR Accumulating <sup>2</sup>					
Redeemable participating shares	5,000.000	6,765.000	150,000.000	-	
Net asset value per share	€8.113	€15.098	€8.412	-	
Class I GBP Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	656,865.375	794,594.581	-	-	
Net asset value per share	£8.221	£14.072	-	-	
Class I GBP Accumulating Hedged					
Redeemable participating shares	3,190.000	2,965.000	-	-	
Net asset value per share	£4.437	£8.861	-	-	
Class I GBP Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	141.506	91,089.368	-	-	
Net asset value per share	£6.776	£11.598	-	-	
Class I USD Accumulating					
Redeemable participating shares	2,158,055.238	15,241,344.032		59,623.713	
Net asset value per share	\$8.605	\$16.587	\$6.826	\$9.338	
Class I USD Distributing					
Redeemable participating shares	105,364.364	124,097.650	-	-	
Net asset value per share	\$7.807	\$15.048	-	-	

<sup>2</sup> This share class for FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS was launched on 11 February 2022.

## **STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME** For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

		Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)		FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS		
	Note	31 December 2022 USD	31 December 2021 USD	31 December 2022 USD		
Income						
Net loss on financial assets and financial						
liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	13	(356,633,051)	(75,339,053)	(15,393,172)	(2,920,877)	
Dividends		1,030,871	589,035	1,393,413	242,346	
Bank interest		34,326	-	12,050	45	
Other income	-	43,575	40,979	5,314	-	
Total investment loss	-	(355,524,279)	(74,709,039)	(13,982,395)	(2,678,486)	
Operating expenses						
Investment management and distribution						
fees	6	3,158,117	7,195,017	505,140	183,587	
Manager fees	6	140,633	283,261	20,062	3,598	
Performance fees	6	-	19,688	-	-	
Administrator fees	6	292,160	364,112	63,040	29,517	
Audit fees	6	13,361	18,747	11,858	4,063	
Bank interest charges	-	15,191	76,503	3,380	3,051	
Depositary fees	6	120,647	239,836	48,480	11,042	
Directors' fees and expenses	6	53,699	54,954	4,941	1,567	
Legal fees		28,680	28,847	24,050	9,957	
Formation expenses Transaction costs		17,737	21,666 523,272	12,273	5,652 101,038	
Other expenses		886,951 168,075	179,474	72,454 42,496	21,791	
Total operating expenses	-	4,895,251	9,005,377	808,174	374,863	
rotal operating expenses	-	4,033,231	3,003,377	000,174	374,003	
Expense reimbursement	6	(188,920)	(35,001)	(146,283)	(84,354)	
Net expenses	-	4,706,331	8,970,376	661,891	290,509	
Operating loss		(360,230,610)	(83,679,415)	(14,644,286)	(2,968,995)	
Withholding tax	4	(309,261)	(176,711)	(57,341)	(1,294)	
Loss for the financial year after withholding tax		(360,539,871)	(83,856,126)	(14,701,627)	(2,970,289)	
Distributions to holders of redeemable participating shares		-	-	(3,512)	-	
Loss for the financial year	-	(360,539,871)	(83,856,126)	(14,705,139)	(2,970,289)	

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO HOLDERS OF REDEEMABLE PARTICIPATING SHARES For the financial year ended 31 December 2022

		Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)		FountainCap	Greater China Select UCITS
	Note	31 December 2022 USD	· · /	31 December 2022 USD	31 December 2021 USD
Net assets attributable to redeemable participating shareholders at beginning of the financial year		1,084,807,323	934,102,189	44,716,678	-
Loss for the financial year		(360,539,871)	(83,856,126)	(14,705,139)	(2,970,289)
Subscriptions		108,819,161	387,393,667	28,261,251	47,755,050
Redemptions		(625,825,918)	(152,832,407)	(2,237,463)	(68,083)
Net (decrease)/increase in net assets resulting from redeemable participating share transactions		(517,006,757)	234,561,260	26,023,788	47,686,967
Net assets attributable to redeemable participating shareholders at end of financial year		207,260,695	1,084,807,323	56,035,327	44,716,678

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022

## 1. Reporting entity

Aravis Funds (Ireland) ICAV (the "ICAV") is constituted as an open-ended umbrella fund with segregated liability between Funds registered in Ireland on 17 June 2019 under the Irish Collective Asset-management Vehicles Act 2015 (the "ICAV Act") and authorised by the Central Bank of Ireland as an Undertaking for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities ("UCITS") pursuant to the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 (as amended) and the Central Bank (Supervision and Enforcement) Act 2013 (Section 48(1)) (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2019 (together the "UCITS Regulations"). The ICAV's registration number is C194869.

The ICAV is organised in the form of an Umbrella Fund. Each Fund has a distinct portfolio of investments. As at 31 December 2022, the ICAV has two active Funds: Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) which was launched on 27 September 2019 and FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS which was launched on 27 July 2021 (individually the "Fund" and together the "Funds").

The investment objective of Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) is to seek to achieve long-term capital appreciation with a view to outperforming the Russell 2500<sup>™</sup> Growth Total Return Index (the "Benchmark").

The investment objective of FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS is to generate long-term capital growth by investing in high quality companies that are traded on Regulated Markets in the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong and Taiwan ("Greater China").

## 2. Basis of preparation

The principal accounting policies and estimation techniques applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below:

## (a) Statement of compliance

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the financial reporting standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council and promulgated by the Chartered Accountants Ireland including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and Irish law comprising the Irish Collective Asset Management Vehicle Act 2015 (the "ICAV Act") and the European Communities (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations, 2011 (the "Regulations"), and the Central Bank (Supervision and Enforcement) Act 2013 (Section 48(1)) (undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) Regulations 2019 (together, "the UCITS Regulations").

## (b) Basis of measurement

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss, which are measured at fair value. The financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis.

## (c) Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council ("FRS 102"), requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions which affect the application of policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors, which are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities, which are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the financial year in which the estimates are revised and in any future years affected.

## 2. Basis of preparation (continued)

## (c) Use of estimates and judgements (continued)

The ICAV has availed of the exemption available to open-ended investment funds under FRS 102 Section 7.1.A "Cash Flow Statements" (revised) not to prepare a cash flow statement.

In arriving at the results for the financial year under review, all amounts in the Statement of Comprehensive Income relate to continuing operations.

## 3. Significant accounting policies

#### (a) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

#### (i) Classification

FRS 102 allows an entity to apply the recognition and measurement provisions of IAS 39 'Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement' or IFRS 9 in place of those in Sections 11 and 12. Under IAS 39, the ICAV classifies its investments based on both the ICAV's business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis. The ICAV is primarily focused on fair value information and uses that information to assess the assets' performance and to make decisions.

Equity instruments are measured at fair value through profit or loss unless, for equity instruments not held for trading, an irrevocable option is taken to measure at fair value through other comprehensive income. The ICAV has not taken the option to irrevocably designate any equity at fair value through other comprehensive income.

## (ii) Initial Measurement

Financial instruments categorised at fair value through profit or loss are measured initially at fair value, with transaction costs for such instruments being recognised immediately in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Financial assets and liabilities not at fair value through profit or loss are recognised initially at fair value plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to their acquisition or issue.

#### (iii) Subsequent measurement

After initial measurement, the ICAV measures financial instruments, which are classified as at fair value through profit or loss, at their fair value. Subsequent changes in the fair value of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value of financial instruments is based on their quoted market prices in an active market. The ICAV measures instruments quoted in an active market at last traded price, because this price provides a reasonable approximation of exit price.

If a quoted market price is not available, the fair value of the financial instruments may be estimated by a competent person using valuation techniques, including the use of recent arm's length market transactions, reference to the current fair value of another instrument that is substantially the same, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation technique that provides a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions.

## (iv)De-recognition

The ICAV de-recognises a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire. It also derecognises a financial asset when it transfers the financial assets and the transfer qualifies for derecognition in accordance with IFRS 9. The ICAV derecognises a financial liability when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires.

## 3. Significant accounting policies (continued)

## (b) Transaction costs

Transaction costs include brokerage cost and commissions and correspondence fees for transferring securities or investments or other interests and are payable from the assets of the Funds. Transaction costs relate to the purchase and sale of investments and are recognised in operating expenses in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

## (c) Net gain/loss on financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Results arising from trading activities are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. Included are all realised and unrealised fair value changes of financial instruments and foreign exchange differences, but excludes interest and dividend income, which are presented separately in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The portion of realised gains and losses on sale of investments that result from changes in the foreign exchange rates between the date of purchases and sales are included in net gains/(losses) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

## (d) Income recognition

Dividend, interest income and capital gains (if any) received by the Funds might be subject to withholding tax imposed in the country of origin. Dividend income is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income on the date upon which the related security is first listed as "ex-dividend". Dividend income is shown gross of any non-recoverable withholding taxes and net of any tax credits.

#### (e) Functional and presentational currency

The functional currency of the Funds is United States dollar ("USD"). The presentational currency of the ICAV is USD. Foreign currency assets and liabilities are translated into USD at the exchange rate ruling at the financial year end. The cost of investment securities expressed in currencies other than USD are translated into USD at the exchange rate prevailing at the purchase date.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into the functional currency of the Funds at the exchange rate at the date of the transaction.

The rates of exchange against USD used to convert foreign assets and liabilities as at 31 December 2022 and 31 December 2021 were as follows:

	31 Dec 2022	31 Dec 2021
Chinese Yuan Renminbi ("CNY")	0.143850	0.156903
Euro ("EUR")	1.067250	1.137200
British Pound Sterling ("GBP")	1.202900	1.354450
Hong Kong Dollar ("HKD")	0.128124	0.128266
Taiwan Dollar ("TWD")	0.032536	-

#### (f) Redeemable participating shares

Redeemable participating shares are redeemable at the shareholder's option. They are classified as financial liabilities and are measured at the fair value of the redemption amounts.

#### (g) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise current deposits with the Depositary. Cash equivalents are shortterm highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investments or other purposes.

## 3. Significant accounting policies (continued)

## (h) Expenses

All expenses are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income on an accruals basis and as the related services are performed.

## (i) Forward foreign currency exchange contracts

In forward foreign currency forward contracts, the contract holders are obligated to buy or sell the currency at a specified price, at a specified quantity and on a specified future date. Forward contracts may be cash settled between the parties. The Fund shall only use forward foreign exchange contracts for the purposes of the hedged share classes. Any forward contract entered into by the Fund will be in accordance with the limits prescribed by the law.

Details of open forward foreign exchange currency contracts as at 31 December 2022 are disclosed on the Schedule of Investments.

## 4. Taxation

The ICAV is an investment undertaking as defined in Section 739B of the Taxes Consolidation Act 1997, (as amended) ("TCA"). The ICAV and its Funds will not be liable to Irish tax in respect of its income or gains, other than on the occurrence of a chargeable event.

Generally, a chargeable event arises on any distribution, redemption, repurchase, cancellation; transfer of shares or on the ending of a "Relevant Period". A "Relevant Period" being an eight-year period beginning with the acquisition of the shares by the shareholders and each subsequent period of eight years beginning immediately after the preceding Relevant Period.

A gain on a chargeable event does not arise in respect of:

- A shareholder who is not an Irish resident and not resident in Ireland at the time of the chargeable event provided the necessary signed statutory declarations are held by the ICAV and its Fund; or
- ii) Certain exempted Irish resident investors who have provided the ICAV and its Fund with the necessary signed statutory declarations; or
- iii) Any transactions in relation to shares held in a recognised clearing system as designated by order of the Revenue Commissioners of Ireland; or
- iv) An exchange of shares representing one Fund for another Fund of the ICAV; or
- v) An exchange of shares arising on a qualifying amalgamation or restructuring of the ICAV with another ICAV; or
- vi) Certain exchanges of shares between spouses and former spouses.

In the absence of an appropriate declaration, the ICAV or its Funds will be liable to Irish tax on the occurrence of a chargeable event. There was no chargeable event during the year.

Capital gains, dividends and interest received by the Funds may be subject to withholding taxes imposed by the country of origin and such taxes may not be recoverable by the Funds or its shareholders.

Where the chargeable event is a deemed disposal and the value of shares held by Irish Residents who are not Exempt Investors is less than 10% of the value of the total shares in the ICAV (or the Funds, as applicable), and the ICAV has made an election to report annually to the Irish Revenue Commissioners certain details for such Shareholder and has advised the shareholder concerned in writing, the ICAV will not be obliged to deduct appropriate tax. The shareholder must instead pay tax on the deemed disposal on a self-assessment basis. To the extent that any tax arises on a deemed disposal, such tax will be allowed as a credit against any tax payable on a subsequent chargeable event in respect of the relevant shares. On the eventual disposal by the shareholder of their shares, a refund of any unutilised credit will be payable. In the case of shares held in a recognised clearing system, the shareholders may have to account for the tax arising at the end of a relevant period on a self-assessment basis.

## 4. Taxation (continued)

No gain will be treated as arising to the ICAV on the happening of a chargeable event in relation to a shareholder who is not Irish Resident at the time of the chargeable event or in relation to an Irish Resident shareholder which is an Exempt Investor provided in each case that the requisite tax declaration in the form prescribed by the Irish Revenue Commissioners for the purposes of Section 739D TCA, where applicable, (the "Declaration") has been provided to the ICAV by the shareholder.

Income and capital gains in respect of assets of the ICAV situated in countries other than Ireland may be subject to taxes including withholding taxes, imposed by such countries. The ICAV may not be able to avail of an exemption from, or reduced rate of, withholding tax by virtue of the double taxation treaties in operation between Ireland and other countries. The ICAV may not therefore be able to reclaim withholding tax suffered by it in particular countries. If this position changes in the future and the application of an exemption or lower rate results in a repayment to the ICAV, the Net Asset Value of the ICAV or the Funds will not be re-stated and the benefit will be allocated to the then-existing shareholders rateably at the time of repayment.

#### 5. Share capital

The share capital of the ICAV shall at all times equal the Net Asset Value of the ICAV. The Directors are empowered to issue two subscriber shares of  $\in 1$  each and 100,000,000,000 unclassified participating shares of no par value in the ICAV at the Net Asset Value per Share on such terms as they may think fit. There are no rights of pre-emption upon the issue of shares in the ICAV. The subscriber shares do not participate in the assets of the Funds.

Each of the shares entitles the shareholder to participate equally on a pro rata basis in the dividends and net assets of the Funds attributable to the relevant share class in respect of which they are issued, save in the case of dividends declared prior to becoming a shareholder. The subscriber shares' entitlement is limited to the amount subscribed and accrued interest thereon.

The proceeds from the issue of shares shall be applied in the books of the ICAV to the relevant Fund and shall be used in the acquisition on behalf of the relevant Fund of assets in which the Funds may invest. The records and accounts of each Fund shall be maintained separately.

The Directors reserve the right to predesignate any share class from time to time, provided that shareholders in that share class shall first have been notified by the ICAV thirty calendar days in advance that the shares will be predesignated and shall have been given the opportunity to have their shares redeemed by the ICAV, except that this requirement shall not apply where the Directors predesignate shares in issue in order to facilitate the creation of an additional share class.

Each of the shares entitles the holder to attend and vote at meetings of the ICAV and of the relevant Fund represented by those shares. No share class confers on the holder thereof any preferential or pre-emptive rights or any rights to participate in the profits and dividends of any other share class or any voting rights in relation to matters relating solely to any other share class.

Any resolution to alter the share class rights requires the approval of three quarters of the holders of the shares represented or present and voting at a general meeting duly convened in accordance with the Instrument of Incorporation.

The Instrument of Incorporation of the ICAV empowers the Directors to issue fractional shares in the ICAV. Fractional shares may be issued and shall not carry any voting rights at general meetings of the ICAV or of any Funds or share class and the Net Asset Value of any fractional share shall be the Net Asset Value per Share adjusted in proportion to the fraction.

## 5. Share capital (continued)

#### **Subscription Price**

During the initial offer period for a Fund, the initial issue price for shares in the relevant Fund shall be the amount set out in the Supplement for the relevant Fund.

The issue price at which shares of the Funds are issued after the initial offer period are calculated by ascertaining the Net Asset Value per share of the relevant class on the relevant dealing day.

Shareholders may be subject to a subscription charge of up to 3% of the subscription amount in shares of the Funds.

The initial issue price of each class of shares in the Funds at the financial year end are listed below:

	Initial Issue Price
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	
Class AB USD Accumulating	USD10
Class A EUR Accumulating	EUR10
Class A EUR Accumulating Hedged	EUR10
Class A USD Accumulating	USD10
Class AB EUR Accumulating Hedged	EUR10
Class E EUR Accumulating <sup>1</sup>	EUR10
Class F GBP Accumulating	GBP10
Class F GBP Distributing	GBP10
Class F USD Accumulating	USD10
Class F USD Distributing	USD10
Class FP EUR Distributing	EUR10
Class FP GBP Distributing	GBP10
Class FP USD Distributing	USD10
Class I EUR Accumulating	EUR10
Class I GBP Accumulating	GBP10
Class I GBP Accumulating Hedged	GBP10
Class I GBP Distributing	GBP10
Class I USD Accumulating	USD10
Class I USD Distributing	USD10
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	
Class E USD Accumulating	USD10
Class F GBP Accumulating	GBP10
Class F USD Accumulating	USD10
Class F USD Distributing	USD10
Class I EUR Accumulating <sup>2</sup>	EUR10
Class I USD Accumulating	USD10
<sup>1</sup> Launched on 28 November 2022.	

<sup>1</sup> Launched on 28 November 2022. <sup>2</sup> Launched on 11 February 2022.

Share transactions for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 are shown below:

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class AB USD Accumulating 31 December 2022	Class A EUR Accumulating 31 December 2022	Class A EUR Accumulating Hedged 31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	1,000.000	1,000.000	1,000.000
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	-	-	-
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	1,000.000	1,000.000	1,000.000

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 5. Share capital (continued)

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class A USD Accumulating 31 December 2022	Class AB EUR Accumulating Hedged 31 December 2022	Class E EUR Accumulating <sup>1</sup> 31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	153,185.590	1,000.000	-
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	- (36,786.826)	-	2,384,211.322 -
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	116,398.764	1,000.000	2,384,211.322
	Class F GBP Accumulating	Class F GBP Distributing	Class F USD Accumulating
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	31 December 2022	31 December 2022	31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	638,892.592	10,260.420	9,467,250.679
Shares issued during the financial year	111,277.899	-	123,319.938
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(560,228.000)	-	(7,135,837.190)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	189,942.491	10,260.420	2,454,733.427
	Class F USD Distributing	Class FP EUR Distributing	Class FP GBP Distributing
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	31 December 2022	31 December 2022	31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	4,590,520.455	321,085.978	24,978,129.974
Shares issued during the financial year	283,379.984	156,986.743	1,257,766.072
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(3,607,245.807)	(215,355.346)	(15,856,306.395)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	1,266,654.632	262,717.375	10,379,589.651
	Class FP USD Distributing	Class I EUR Accumulating	Class I GBP Accumulating
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	31 December 2022	31 December 2022	31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	2,206,456.690	6,765.000	794,594.581
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	285,774.405 (1,659,094.181)	2,645,302.698 (2,647,067.698)	165,497.925 (303,227.131)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	833,136.914	5,000.000	656,865.375

<sup>1</sup> Launched on 28 November 2022.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 5. Share capital (continued)

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class I GBP Accumulating Hedged 31 December 2022	Class I GBP Distributing 31 December 2022	Class I USD Accumulating 31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	2,965.000	91,089.368	15,241,344.032
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	225.000	2,805.293 (93,753.155)	664,642.776 (13,747,931.570)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	3,190.000	141.506	2,158,055.238
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class I USD Distributing 31 December 2022		
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	124,097.650		
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	39,684.351 (58,417.637)		
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	105,364.364		

FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	Class E USD Accumulating 31 December 2022	Class F GBP Accumulating 31 December 2022	Class F USD Accumulating 31 December 2022
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	100,000.000	141,593.818	4,122,466.245
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	454,840.806 -	124,013.515 (26,317.952)	403,389.673 (7,803.571)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	554,840.806	239,289.381	4,518,052.347
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	Class F USD Distributing 31 December 2022	Class I EUR Accumulating <sup>2</sup> 31 December 2022	Class I USD Accumulating 31 December 2022
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	Distributing	Accumulating <sup>2</sup>	Accumulating
Redeemable participating shares in issue	Distributing 31 December 2022	Accumulating <sup>2</sup>	Accumulating 31 December 2022

<sup>2</sup> Launched on 11 February 2022.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 5. Share capital (continued)

Share transactions for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 are shown below:

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class AB USD Accumulating 31 December 2021	Class A EUR Accumulating 31 December 2021	Class A EUR Accumulating Hedged 31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue		of December 2021	of December 2021
at beginning of the financial year	-	-	-
Shares issued during the financial year	1,000.000	1,000.000	1,000.000
Shares redeemed during the financial year	-	-	-
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	1,000.000	1,000.000	1,000.000
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class A USD Accumulating 31 December 2021	Class AB EUR Accumulating Hedged 31 December 2021	Class E EUR Accumulating <sup>1</sup> 31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	115,102.244	-	-
Shares issued during the financial year	84,573.346	1,000.000	-
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(46,490.000)	-	-
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	153,185.590	1,000.000	
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class F GBP Accumulating 31 December 2021	Class F GBP Distributing 31 December 2021	Class F USD Accumulating 31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	494,435.000	-	8,117,407.734
Shares issued during the financial year	171,377.592	10,260.420	2,759,026.928
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(26,920.000)	-	(1,409,183.983)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	638,892.592	10,260.420	9,467,250.679
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class F USD Distributing 31 December 2021	Class FP EUR Distributing 31 December 2021	Class FP GBP Distributing 31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue	51 December 2021	51 December 2021	JT December 2021
at beginning of the financial year	4,491,691.431	242,351.042	20,521,344.124
Shares issued during the financial year	1,093,332.815	93,788.936	6,262,059.177
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(994,503.791)	(15,054.000)	(1,805,273.327)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	4,590,520.455	321,085.978	24,978,129.974

<sup>1</sup> Launched on 28 November 2022.

## 5. Share capital (continued)

	Class FP USD Distributing	Class I EUR Accumulating	Class I GBP Accumulating
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	31 December 2021	31 December 2021	31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	2,160,413.841	1,000.000	314,566.118
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	895,348.539 (849,305.690)	7,165.000 (1,400.000)	531,873.574 (51,845.111)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	2,206,456.690	6,765.000	794,594.581
	Class I GBP Accumulating Hedged	Class I GBP Distributing	Class I USD Accumulating
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	31 December 2021	31 December 2021	31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	-	35,922.577	10,820,263.687
Shares issued during the financial year	2,965.000	87,168.421	7,134,990.164
Shares redeemed during the financial year	-	(32,001.630)	(2,713,909.819)
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	2,965.000	91,089.368	15,241,344.032
	Class I USD Distributing		
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	31 December 2021		
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	25,281.000		
Shares issued during the financial year	116,716.650		
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(17,900.000)		
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	124,097.650		
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	Class E USD Accumulating 31 December 2021	Class F GBP Accumulating	Class F USD Accumulating
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	31 December 2021	31 December 2021	31 December 2021
Shares issued during the financial year Shares redeemed during the financial year	100,000.000	144,786.567 (3,192.749)	4,122,466.245
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	100,000.000	141,593.818	4,122,466.245

## 5. Share capital (continued)

	Class F USD Distributing	Class I EUR Accumulating <sup>2</sup>	Class I USD Accumulating
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	31 December 2021	31 December 2021	31 December 2021
Redeemable participating shares in issue at beginning of the financial year	-	-	-
Shares issued during the financial year	309,949.000	-	59,623.713
Shares redeemed during the financial year	(2,899.000)	-	-
Redeemable participating shares in issue at end of the financial year	307,050.000	-	59,623.713

<sup>2</sup> Launched on 11 February 2022.

#### 6. Fees and expenses

#### Manager Fees

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

The Manager is paid a fee out of the assets of the Fund, calculated and accrued on each dealing day and payable monthly in arrears, of an amount up to a maximum of 0.1% of the Net Asset Value of the Fund, subject to a monthly minimum fee of  $\in$ 3,500 per month. The Manager is also entitled to receive out of the assets of the Fund reasonable and properly vouched expenses.

The Manager of the ICAV earned USD 140,633 for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: USD 283,261). At the end of the financial year fees of USD nil remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 23,145).

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

The Manager shall be paid a fee out of the assets of the Fund, calculated and accrued on each Dealing Day and payable monthly in arrears, of an amount up to 0.05% of the Net Asset Value of the Fund (plus VAT, if any), subject to a monthly minimum fee up to EUR 3,500 (plus VAT, if any). The Manager is also entitled to receive out of the assets of the Fund reasonable and properly vouched expenses.

The Manager of the ICAV earned USD 20,062 for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: USD 3,598). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 1,814 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD nil).

#### **Investment Management and Distribution Fees**

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

The Investment Manager is entitled to a maximum investment management fee in respect of each share class, calculated and accruing on each dealing day and payable monthly in arrears. The Investment Manager is also entitled to receive out of the assets of the Funds reasonable and properly vouched expenses.

The Fund will pay to the Investment Manager and Distributor in Investment Management and Distribution fees a maximum annual fee of 1.0% on Share Class I, 1.40% on Share Class A, 0.60% on Share Class F, 1.40% on Share Class AB, 0.50% on Share Class FP and based on the Net Asset Value of the previous day attributable to each share class. The Investment management and distribution fees are calculated and accrued daily and payable monthly in arrears promptly following the end of each month.

Share Classes F and FP are founder Share Classes and accordingly will only be offered to initial seed investors. In addition, these Share Classes are subject to the Investment Management Fee and Performance Fee rates as disclosed in Note 6. All other fees and expenses payable out of each of these Share Classes will be subject to the following: (i) a cap of 0.15% per annum for Share Class F; and (ii) a cap of 0.10% per annum for Share Class FP.

## 6. Fees and expenses (continued)

#### **Investment Management and Distribution Fees (continued)**

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS (continued)

The Distributor is paid a portion of the fee up to a maximum of 25%. The Distributor is also entitled to receive out of the assets of the Fund reasonable and properly vouched expenses.

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022 the Distributor reimbursement for capped expenses amounted to USD 188,920 (31 December 2021: USD 35,001), of which USD 28,160 remained receivable (31 December 2021: USD 5,035).

Total investment management and distribution fees of USD 3,158,117 were earned during the year (31 December 2021: USD 7,195,017), with USD 2,368,588 corresponding to the Investment Manager (31 December 2021: USD 5,396,263) and USD 789,529 corresponding to the Distributor (31 December 2021: USD 1,798,754).

At the end of the financial year fees of USD 114,427 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 586,494), with USD 85,820 corresponding to the Investment Manager (31 December 2021: USD 439,870) and USD 28,607 to the Distributor (31 December 2021: USD 146,624).

#### FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

The Fund will pay to the Investment Manager and Distributor in Investment Management and Distribution fees a maximum annual fee of 1.0% on Share Class F, 1.1% on Share Class I, nil on Class E shares and based on the Net Asset Value of the previous day attributable to each share class. The Investment management and distribution fees are calculated and accrued daily and payable monthly in arrears promptly following the end of each month.

Share Classes F and FP are founder Share Classes and accordingly will only be offered to initial seed investors and at the discretion of the Directors. The Investment Management Fee in respect of Share Classes F and FP includes all fees and expenses that may be payable by these Share Classes.

The Distributor will be paid a portion of the investment management fee up to a maximum of 33.3%. The Distributor is also entitled to receive out of the assets of the Fund reasonable and properly vouched expenses.

For the financial year ended 31 December 2022 the Investment Manager and Distributor reimbursement for capped expenses amounted to USD 146,283 (31 December 2021: USD 84,354), of which USD 33,511 remained receivable (31 December 2021: USD 17,487).

Total net investment management and distribution fees, after capped expenses being applied, amounted to USD 358,857 were earned during the year (31 December 2021: USD 183,587), with USD 335,926 corresponding to the Investment Manager (31 December 2021: USD 122,453) and USD 22,931 corresponding to the Distributor (31 December 2021: USD 61,134).

At the end of the financial year, after capped expenses being applied, total net investment management and distribution fees payable amounted to USD 10,165 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 19,020), with USD 9,655 corresponding to the Investment Manager (31 December 2021: USD 17,684) and USD 510 to the Distributor (31 December 2021: USD 1,335).

#### **Directors' Fees and Expenses**

The Instrument of Incorporation authorises the Directors to charge a fee for their services at a rate determined by the Directors. The Directors have determined that the maximum fee per Director shall not exceed EUR 25,000 per annum. James Alexander has waived his entitlement to fees as a Director of the Fund. All Directors will be entitled to reimbursement by the ICAV of expenses properly incurred in connection with the business of the ICAV or the discharge of their duties. Payments of directors' fees and reimbursements of expenses may be subject to deduction of Irish payroll taxes in the absence of any particular reliefs or exemptions.

## 6. Fees and expenses (continued)

#### **Directors' Fees and Expenses (continued)**

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

The Directors' fees and expenses including applicable taxation for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 were USD 53,699 (31 December 2021: USD 54,954). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 5,184 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 10,101).

#### FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

The Directors' fees and expenses including applicable taxation for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 were USD 4,941 (31 December 2021: USD 1,567). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 81 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 429).

#### Administrator Fees

The Administrator is entitled to receive out of the assets of the Funds an annual fee, accrued daily and payable monthly in arrears at an agreed annual percentage rate of the Net Asset Value. The Administrator may also be entitled to registrar and transfer agency fees and any other fees as may be disclosed in the relevant Supplement.

The Administrator is also entitled to recover out of pocket expenses (plus VAT thereon, if any) reasonably incurred on behalf of any Fund out of the assets of the relevant Fund on an actual cost basis.

The Administrator is entitled to a maximum fee of 0.0125% per annum of the Funds' Net Asset Value payable out of the assets of the Fund subject to a minimum annual fee of EUR 22,500. The minimum annual fee has been waived for the first 12 months since launch. The fees are accrued on each dealing day and payable monthly in arrears.

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

The Administrator earned USD 292,160 for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: USD 364,112). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 34,595 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 78,088).

#### FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

The Administrator earned USD 63,040 for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: USD 29,517). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 8,532 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 20,324).

#### **Depositary Fees**

The Depositary is entitled to receive an annual depositary fee in respect of each Fund accrued daily and payable monthly in arrears at an agreed annual percentage rate of the Net Asset Value. The Depositary is also entitled to agree upon transaction and cash service charges and to recover properly vouched out of pocket expenses out of the assets of the relevant Fund (plus VAT thereon, if any) including expenses of any sub-custodian appointed by it which shall be at normal commercial rates.

The Depositary is entitled to a maximum fee of 0.025% per annum of the Funds' Net Asset Value payable out of the assets of the Funds subject to a minimum annual fee of EUR 11,500 and an annual cash flow monitoring fee of EUR 6,000. The minimum annual fee has been waived for the first 12 months since launch. The fees are accrued on each dealing day and payable monthly in arrears.

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

The depositary fees for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 were USD 120,647 (31 December 2021: USD 239,836). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 10,593 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 61,070). The depositary oversight fees are included in the depositary fees and total depositary oversight fees were USD 94,009 for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: USD 199,670).

## 6. Fees and expenses (continued)

## **Depositary Fees (continued)**

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

The depositary fees for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 were USD 48,480 (31 December 2021: USD 11,042). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 3,151 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 5,014). The depositary oversight fees are included in the depositary fees and total depositary oversight fees were USD 11,424 for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: USD 5,677).

## **Performance Fee**

#### Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

The Investment Manager is entitled to receive a performance-related fee (the "performance fee") in respect of certain share classes. The performance fee is calculated separately for each share class. The calculation of the performance fee is verified by the Depositary.

The performance fee is calculated in respect of each calendar year ending 31 December. The first calculation period will be the period commencing on the business day immediately following the close of the initial offer period and ending on 31 December in the year in which the share class launched. The benchmark is the Russell 2500<sup>™</sup> Growth Total Return Index, which measures the performance of the small to mid-cap growth segment of the US equity market. The benchmark is consistent with the investment policy of the Fund. The performance fee payable is equal to the amount by which the performance of the Fund exceeds the benchmark multiplied by the number of shares in issue in the applicable share class multiplied by the performance fee rate for the relevant share class subject to the high water mark. The initial issue price is taken as the starting price for the performance fee calculation. The performance fee is calculated by reference to the Net Asset Value per Share before the deduction of any accrued performance fee and any dividends declared during the calculation period will be added back into the Net Asset Value per Share for the purposes of the calculation. The high water mark must be achieved (and accordingly any underperformance of the Fund in preceding calculation periods must be cleared) before a performance fee is accrued or becomes due in subsequent calculation periods. In the case of shares redeemed during a calculation period, the accrued performance fee in respect of those shares will be payable for the month that redemption occurs.

As at 31 December 2022, the Investment Manager is entitled to a performance fee of 10% on the following active share classes: Class FP EUR Distributing, Class FP GBP Distributing and Class FP USD Distributing. Performance fees for the financial year amounted to USD nil (31 December 2021: USD 19,688). Performance fees outstanding as at 31 December 2022 were USD nil (31 December 2021: USD 19,688).

The below table shows the performance fees charged per share class during the financial year ended 31 December 2021:

Fund name	Share class name	Performance fee charged (in USD)	% of the fees based on the share class NAV
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class FP GBP Distributing	18,115	0.003%
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class FP EUR Distributing	693	0.012%
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class FP USD Distributing	880	0.002%

## 6. Fees and expenses (continued)

## Performance Fee (continued)

#### FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

The Investment Manager will be entitled to receive a performance related fee (the "performance fee") in respect of certain share classes. The performance fee will be calculated on each Dealing Day in respect to each separate share class. The calculation of the performance fee will be verified by the Depositary and is not open to the possibility of manipulation.

The performance fee will be calculated on the out performance of the benchmark. Details of past performance against the benchmark will be set out in the key investor information document and shall be available from the Manager or the Investment Manager upon request.

The performance fee will be calculated in respect of each calendar year ending 31 December. The first calculation period will be the period commencing on the Business Day immediately following the close of the initial offer period and ending on 31 December in the year in which the share class launched.

The performance fee will be calculated by reference to a Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value of a share class. The initial issue price is taken as the starting price for the performance fee calculation.

The Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value of a share class is the Net Asset Value of the share class as at the end of the last calculation period after which a performance fee was paid (or if no performance fee has yet been paid, the initial offer price multiplied by the number of Class Shares issued at the end of the Initial Offer Period) increased on each Dealing Day by the value of any subscriptions or reduced pro rata by the value of any redemptions on each Dealing Day and adjusted by the Hurdle Rate over the course of the Calculation Period (the "Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value"). The "Hurdle Rate" means the compounded daily return on the MSCI China All Shares Net Total Return Index.

If at the end of the relevant calculation period, the performance of the Net Asset Value exceeds the Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value, the performance fee shall be equal in aggregate to the performance fee rate multiplied by the amount by which the Net Asset Value exceeds the Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value of the relevant share class as at the end of the relevant calculation period, plus any performance fee accrued in relation to the share class in respect of redemptions during the calculation period. For the avoidance of doubt, this means the performance fee will be payable on the relative return over the Hurdle Rate rather than any absolute return over the Net Asset Value per share.

The use of a Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value ensures that investors will not be charged a performance fee until any previous shortfalls relative to the Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value are recovered.

Any underperformance of the Hurdle Rate in a given calculation period will be clawed back before any performance fee becomes payable in the following calculation period.

This means that investors will not be charged a performance fee until any previous shortfalls relative to the Hurdle Rate Adjusted Net Asset Value are recovered. However, it also means that the performance fee will be payable on the relative return of the relevant Share Class against the Hurdle Rate, and that a performance fee will be payable if the Net Asset Value of the relevant share class has outperformed the Hurdle Rate during the calculation period but the share class has fallen in value.

Any excess performance will be calculated net of all costs and could be calculated without deducting the performance fee itself, provided that in doing so it is in the investor's best interest and would result in less fees being charged to the investor.

In the case of shares redeemed during a calculation period, the accrued performance fee in respect of those shares will be payable in the month that redemption occurs.

As at 31 December 2022, there were no performance fees charged for the FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS during the financial year (31 December 2021: USD nil) and no performance fees payable as at financial year end (31 December 2021: USD nil).

## 6. Fees and expenses (continued)

## Auditor's remuneration

The audit fees for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 were USD 25,219 (31 December 2021: USD 22,810). At the end of the financial year fees of USD 15,344 remained payable (31 December 2021: USD 15,399).

	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
	EUR	EUR
Audit of statutory financial statements (ex VAT)	20,425	19,000
Other assurance services	-	-
Tax advisory services	-	-
Other non-audit services	-	-
Total	20,425	19,000

## 7. Transactions with related parties

FRS 102 Section 33 'Related Party Disclosures' requires an entity to include in its financial statements the disclosures necessary to draw attention to the possibility that its financial position and profit or loss have been affected by the existence of related parties and by transactions and outstanding balances with such parties. The Directors, the Manager, the relevant Investment Manager and Carne Global Financial Services Limited represent related parties for the purposes of the accounting standards to which the ICAV is subject.

Carne Global Fund Managers (Ireland) Limited is the Manager to the ICAV. Manager fees and Investment Management and Distributor fees are disclosed in Note 6.

James Alexander, Fiona Mulhall and Natasha Haugh served as Directors of the ICAV during the financial year. Directors' fees are disclosed in Note 6.

Natasha Haugh, a Director of the ICAV is an employee of Carne Global Financial Services Limited, the parent Company of the Manager. Carne Global Financial Services Limited earned fees during the year in respect of Director support services and other fund governance services provided to the ICAV.

## Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

Director support services fees amounted to USD 7,545 (31 December 2021: USD 8,213), of which USD nil (31 December 2021: USD nil) was payable at year end.

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

Director support services fees amounted to USD 951 (31 December 2021: USD 195), of which USD nil (31 December 2021: USD nil) was payable at year end.

## Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

Other fund governance services fees amounted to USD 133,422 (31 December 2021: USD 120,495), of which USD 1,470 (31 December 2021: USD 9,994) was payable at year end.

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

Other fund governance services fees amounted to USD 48,927 (31 December 2021: USD 10,561), of which USD 3,412 (31 December 2021: USD 2,098) was payable at year end.

As at 31 December 2022 Aravis Capital Limited, the Distributor of the ICAV, holds 24,588.865 units (31 December 2021: 24,588.865 units) in Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) and 55,000.000 units in FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS (31 December 2021: 55,000.000 units).

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 7. Transactions with related parties (continued)

As at 31 December 2022 James Alexander, a Director of the ICAV, holds 2,600.000 units (31 December 2021: 2,600.000 units) in Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS). As at 31 December 2022 James Alexander, a Director of the ICAV, along with his family members, together held 3,954.000 units (31 December 2021: 2,600.000 units) in Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) and 2,567.000 units (31 December 2021: none) in FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS.

As at 31 December 2022 James Parker, a Director of the Distributor has 8,900.002 units (31 December 2021: 8,900.002 units) in Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS).

Other than described above, neither the secretary nor any of the Directors (including family interest) had any shareholdings in the ICAV as at 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: none).

#### 8. Risks associated with financial instruments

The Fund is exposed to risks, which include market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk arising from the financial instruments it holds. The Fund may use derivatives and other instruments in connection with its risk management activities.

The Funds have in place guidelines that set out their overall business strategies and its general risk management philosophy and have established processes to monitor and control economic hedging transactions in a timely and accurate manner.

The Investment Manager employs a risk management process to monitor and control position risk in a timely and accurate manner.

As the Funds invest in public equities and maintain a modest cash position, the Investment Manager does not measure global exposure.

#### (a) Market Risk

Market risk arises mainly from uncertainty about future prices of financial instruments held. It represents the potential loss the Fund might suffer through holding market positions in the face of price movements.

The Funds are exposed, particularly in its equity assets, to market risk. The Funds invest in securities traded on global markets and market risk is a risk to which exposure is unavoidable.

Market risk comprises of market price risk, currency risk, interest rate risk and concentration risk.

#### (i) Market Price Risk

Market price risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices, whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment, its issuer or all factors affecting equity instruments traded in the market.

The risk is mitigated through diversification of the portfolio in investments in various industries.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

#### 8. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

## (a) Market Risk (continued)

## (i) Market Price Risk (continued)

The investment strategy of the Funds are not to replicate a market index and therefore correlation between the return from the Funds and any market index is likely to vary. As a result, it is appropriate to use the financial year end portfolio as a risk variable in any market sensitivity analysis. To illustrate the sensitivity of the portfolios based on a reasonably possible estimate of market price movements for a financial year, if the price of each of the equity securities to which each Fund had exposure had increased by 5%, whilst the foreign currency rates held constant, there would have been the following approximate increases in net assets attributable to holders of redeemable participating shares:

	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
	USD	USD
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	10,262,862	53,156,910
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS <sup>1</sup>	2,755,074	2,189,375

A decrease by 5% would have resulted in an equal but opposite effect on net assets attributable to holders of redeemable shares by the amounts shown above, on the basis that all other variables remained constant.

## (ii) Currency Risk

Currency risk is the risk that the Funds' operations or the NAV of the Funds will be affected by changes in exchange rates and regulatory controls on currency movements.

The Funds may employ techniques and instruments intended to provide protection against exchange rate risks in the context of the management of its assets and liabilities, for example where there is a difference between the date an investment purchase or sale is entered into and the date when settlement of the proceeds occurs. When the Funds enter into a transaction, which will involve the buying, or selling of foreign currency in order to complete a transaction, a forward foreign exchange contract may be entered into at the same time as the initial transaction in order to eliminate exchange rate risk. The Funds may also enter into forward foreign exchange contracts to hedge the foreign exchange risk implicit in the value of portfolio securities denominated in a currency other than the Funds' base currency, USD.

The table below shows the currency risk of the Funds at 31 December 2022.

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)			31 December 2022			
	Net Total Monetary Investments Assets/Liabilities		Net Foreign Currency Derivatives	Net Exposure	Sensitivity analysis of Net Exposure (5% movement)	
	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
EUR	-	-	10,566	10,566	528	
GBP	-	(38,328)	55,181	16,853	843	
	-	(38,328)	65,747	27,419	1,371	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 8. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

## (a) Market Risk (continued)

## (iii) Currency Risk (continued)

The table below shows the currency risk of the Funds at 31 December 2022 (continued)

FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS			31 December 2022			
	Total	Net Monetary	Net Foreign Currency	Net	Sensitivity analysis of Net Exposure	
	Investments	Assets/Liabilities	Derivatives	Exposure	(5% movement)	
	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
CNY	22,521,306	-	-	22,521,306	1,126,065	
EUR	-	80,218	-	80,218	4,011	
GBP	-	(777)	-	(777)	(39)	
HKD	31,427,382	32,055	-	31,459,437	1,572,972	
TWD	1,152,798	5,584	-	1,158,382	57,919	
	55,101,486	117,080	-	55,218,566	2,760,928	

The table below shows the currency risk of the Funds at 31 December 2021.

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)				31 December 2021			
	Total Investments	Net Monetary Assets/Liabilities	Net Foreign Currency Derivatives	Net Exposure	Sensitivity analysis of Net Exposure (5% movement)		
	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD		
EUR	-	-	23,156	23,156	1,158		
GBP	-	40,998	(40,887)	111	6		
	-	40,998	(17,731)	23,267	1,164		

FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS			31 December 2021			
		Net	Net Foreign		Sensitivity analysis	
	Total	Monetary	Currency	Net	of Net Exposure	
	Investments	Assets/Liabilities	Derivatives	Exposure	(5% movement)	
-	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD	
CNY	19,363,544	(58)	-	19,363,486	968,174	
EUR	-	136,979	-	136,979	6,849	
HKD	24,423,961	63,107	-	24,487,068	1,224,353	
_	43,787,505	200,028	-	43,987,533	2,199,376	

A strengthening of 5% of the Funds' base currency against the currencies in the above table would have resulted in losses to the amounts shown in the Sensitivity of Net Exposure column. A weakening of the base currency against these currencies would have resulted in an equal but opposite effect.

#### (iii) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. Interest rate risk arises when the Funds invest in interest bearing financial instruments. At the financial year end the Funds held no interest bearing financial instruments and interest rate risk in relation to cash at bank is not regarded a material risk.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 8. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

## (a) Market Risk (continued)

## (iv) Concentration Risk

The Investment Manager reviews the concentration of risk of equity securities held based on industries and geographical location. The tables shown below provide geographical concentration and exposures to industries above 5% of the Net Asset Value of each Fund:

United States of America     183,470,546     1,013,453,586       Denmark     14,383,616     1       Total     197,854,162     1,013,453,586       Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Internet Software     86,658,487     530,814,010       Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China     21,328,169     18,810,655       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,266       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     Select UCITS     Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022		Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)
Denmark     14,383,616       Total     197,854,162     1,013,453,585       Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)     Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Internet Software     86,658,487     530,814,010       Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     362,347     2,860,266       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Investment Sector, as at <th>Countries, as at</th> <th>31 December 2022</th> <th>31 December 2021</th>	Countries, as at	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
Total     197,854,162     1,013,453,585       Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)     Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Internet Software     86,658,487     530,814,010       Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,266       Total     51,667,722     31 December 2022<	United States of America	183,470,546	1,013,453,585
Forgen reg     Forgen reg       Spyglass US Growth     Spyglass US Growth     Spyglass US Growth       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Internet Software     86,658,487     530,814,010       Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,266       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31	Denmark	14,383,616	-
Fund (UCITS)     (UCITS)       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Internet Software     86,658,487     530,814,010       Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,266       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,260,698       Electronic Semiconductor     3,749,891     4,301,319       Holding and Finance Companies     3,427,840     <	Total	197,854,162	1,013,453,585
Internet Software     86,658,487     530,814,010       Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,265       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,240,844       Holding and Finance Companies     3,400,027     2,240,844       Holding and Finance Companies     3,400,027     2,240,844       Holding and Finance Companies     3,400,027     2,240,844       Intermet Software     2,			Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)
Holding and Finance Companies     29,262,104     103,912,380       Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,268       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021     31 December 2021       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891     Select UCITS     Select UCITS       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510     Select UCITS     Select UCITS       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510     Select UCITS     Select UCITS       Holding and Finance Companies     3,427,840     -     -       Banks and Finance Institutions	Investment Sector, as at	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
Biotechnology     24,745,067     108,496,674       Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,266       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,260,098       Electronic Semiconductor     3,721,567     4,301,319       Holding and Finance Companies     3,427,840     -       Banks and Financial Institutions     3,100,027     2,240,844       Internet Software     2,956,567     2,896,747       Transportation     2,820,321     -       Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics     -     2,831,240 <t< td=""><td>Internet Software</td><td>86,658,487</td><td>530,814,010</td></t<>	Internet Software	86,658,487	530,814,010
Total     140,665,658     743,223,064       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,268       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,260,698       Barks and Finance Companies     3,427,840     -       Banks and Finance I Institutions     3,100,027     2,240,844       Internet Software     2,956,567     2,896,747       Transportation     2,820,321     -	Holding and Finance Companies	29,262,104	103,912,380
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITSFountainCap Greater China Select UCITSCountries, as at31 December 202231 December 2022China26,707,20620,653,976Cayman Islands21,328,16918,810,652Hong Kong3,632,3472,860,268Total51,667,72242,324,896FountainCap Greater China Select UCITSFountainCap Greater China Select UCITSInvestment Sector, as at31 December 2022Textile6,195,756Science Consist3,749,891Food and Distilleries6,126,188Hoding and Finance Companies3,427,840Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,027Lectronic Semiconductor2,820,321Transportation2,820,321Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240-Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Biotechnology	24,745,067	108,496,674
China Select UCITS     China Select UCITS       Countries, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2022       China     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,268       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,260,698       Electronic Semiconductor     3,721,567     4,301,319       Holding and Finance Companies     3,427,840	Total	140,665,658	743,223,064
China     26,707,206     20,653,976       Cayman Islands     21,328,169     18,810,652       Hong Kong     3,632,347     2,860,268       Total     51,667,722     42,324,896       FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS     FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS       Investment Sector, as at     31 December 2022     31 December 2021       Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,260,698       Electronic Semiconductor     3,721,567     4,301,319       Holding and Finance Companies     3,427,840     -       Banks and Financial Institutions     3,100,027     2,240,844       Internet Software     2,956,567     2,896,747       Transportation     2,820,321     -       Photography and Optics     -     2,764,497			FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS
Cayman Islands21,328,16918,810,652Hong Kong3,632,3472,860,268Total51,667,72242,324,896TotalFountainCap Greater China Select UCITSFountainCap Greater China Select UCITSInvestment Sector, as at31 December 202231 December 2021Textile6,195,7563,749,891Food and Distilleries6,126,1884,801,510Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Countries, as at	31 December 2022	31 December 2022
Hong Kong3,632,3472,860,268Total51,667,72242,324,896FountainCap Greater China Select UCITSFountainCap Greater China Select UCITSInvestment Sector, as at31 December 202231 December 2021Textile6,195,7563,749,891Food and Distilleries6,126,1884,801,510Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,764,497Photography and Optics-2,764,497			20,653,976
Total51,667,72242,324,896FountainCap Greater China Select UCITSFountainCap Greater China Select UCITSInvestment Sector, as at31 December 202231 December 2021Textile6,195,7563,749,891Food and Distilleries6,126,1884,801,510Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Photography and Optics-2,764,497			
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITSInvestment Sector, as at31 December 202231 December 2021Textile6,195,7563,749,891Food and Distilleries6,126,1884,801,510Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Photography and Optics-2,764,497			
Select UCITSSelect UCITSInvestment Sector, as at31 December 202231 December 2021Textile6,195,7563,749,891Food and Distilleries6,126,1884,801,510Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Photography and Optics-2,764,497	lotal	51,667,722	42,324,896
Textile     6,195,756     3,749,891       Food and Distilleries     6,126,188     4,801,510       Mechanics and Machinery     5,224,607     2,260,698       Electronic Semiconductor     3,721,567     4,301,319       Holding and Finance Companies     3,427,840     -       Banks and Financial Institutions     3,100,027     2,240,844       Internet Software     2,956,567     2,896,747       Transportation     2,820,321     -       Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics     -     2,831,240       Photography and Optics     -     2,764,497		-	FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS
Food and Distilleries6,126,1884,801,510Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Investment Sector, as at	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
Mechanics and Machinery5,224,6072,260,698Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Textile	6,195,756	3,749,891
Electronic Semiconductor3,721,5674,301,319Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840-Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Food and Distilleries	6,126,188	4,801,510
Holding and Finance Companies3,427,840Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,027Internet Software2,956,567Transportation2,820,321Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2.820,3212,831,240Photography and Optics-2.764,497	Mechanics and Machinery	5,224,607	2,260,698
Banks and Financial Institutions3,100,0272,240,844Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Electronic Semiconductor	3,721,567	4,301,319
Internet Software2,956,5672,896,747Transportation2,820,321-Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Holding and Finance Companies	3,427,840	-
Transportation2,820,321Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Banks and Financial Institutions	3,100,027	2,240,844
Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics-2,831,240Photography and Optics-2,764,497	Internet Software	2,956,567	2,896,747
Photography and Optics - 2,764,497	Transportation	2,820,321	-
	Pharmaceuticals and Cosmetics	-	2,831,240
Total 33,572,873 25,846,746	Photography and Optics	-	2,764,497
	Total	33,572,873	25,846,746

## 8. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

## (b) Credit Risk

Credit risk arises where there is a possibility that a loss may occur from the failure of another party to fulfil its duties according to the terms of a contract. The Funds will also be exposed to credit risk on parties with whom they trade securities and may also bear the risk of settlement default. The Funds may also be exposed to credit risk on issuers in which the Funds invest in respect of a default in payment of dividends declared by the issuer. The Investment Manager seeks to minimise concentrations of credit risk by undertaking transactions with multiple counterparties on recognised exchanges.

In choosing and appointing a sub-custodian as a safekeeping agent, the Depositary exercises care and diligence to ensure that the sub-custodian has and maintains the expertise, competence and standing appropriate to discharge the responsibilities concerned. These criteria are monitored by the Depositary on an ongoing basis.

As at 31 December 2022, RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch has a credit rating of AA- with Standard & Poor's (31 December 2021: AA-).

The credit risk on liquid funds is mitigated through the use of counterparties or banks with high credit ratings assigned by international credit-rating agencies. The carrying amount of financial assets recognised in the financial statements, represents the Fund's maximum exposure to credit risk. The Funds have no collateral or other credit enhancements held.

All of the investments and cash of the Funds are held by the Depositary, and its sub-custodians, on behalf of the Funds. The investments are clearly segregated from the Depositary's own assets. However, bankruptcy or insolvency of the Depositary, or one of its sub-custodians, could cause the Funds' rights with respect to assets held by the Depositary or sub custodian to be delayed.

## (c) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Funds will encounter difficulty in realising assets or otherwise raising funds to meet commitments. Not all securities or instruments invested in by the Funds will be listed or rated and consequently liquidity may be low. Moreover, the accumulation and disposal of holdings in some investments may be time consuming and may need to be conducted at unfavourable prices. The Funds may also encounter difficulties in disposing of assets at their amounts approximating fair values due to adverse market conditions leading to limited liquidity.

Substantial redemption at the option of shareholders may necessitate liquidation of investments. It is possible that losses may be incurred on such liquidations, which might otherwise not have arisen.

If the number of shares to be redeemed on any dealing day equals one tenth or more of the total number of shares of the Funds in issue on that day the Directors or their delegate may at their discretion refuse to redeem any shares in excess of one tenth of the total number of shares in issue as aforesaid and, if they so refuse, the requests for redemption on such dealing day shall be reduced pro rata and shares which are not redeemed by reason of such refusal shall be treated as if a request for redemption had been made in respect of each subsequent dealing day until all shares to which the original request related have been redeemed.

The Funds' assets comprise highly liquid equity securities.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 8. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

## (c) Liquidity Risk (continued)

The table below shows the analysis of the Funds' financial liabilities by the relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining financial year to the contractual maturity date.

	31 December 2022				
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Due on Demand USD	Less than 1 month USD	1-3 months USD	>3 months USD	Total USD
Investments in financial derivative instruments					
- Forward foreign exchange currency contracts	-	139	-	-	139
Amount payable on purchases of securities	-	2,168,795	-	-	2,168,795
Amount payable on redemptions	-	56,552	-	-	56,552
Investment management and distribution fees					
payable	-	114,427	-	-	114,427
Depositary fees payable	-	10,593	-	-	10,593
Administrator fees payable	-	34,595	-	-	34,595
Audit fees payable	-	12,059	-	-	12,059
Legal fees payable	-	4,158	-	-	4,158
Directors fees and expenses payable	-	5,184	-	-	5,184
Other liabilities	-	59,559	-	-	59,559
Total net assets attributable to holders					
of redeemable participating Shareholders	207,260,695	-	-	-	207,260,695
TOTAL LIABILITIES	207,260,695	2,466,061	-	-	209,726,756

	31 December 2022				
	Due on	Less than 1	1-3	>3	
	Demand	month	months	months	Total
	USD	USD	USD	USD	USD
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS					
Amount payable on redemptions	-	777	-	-	777
Investment management and distribution fees					
payable	-	43,676	-	-	43,676
Manager fees payable		1,814			1,814
Depositary fees payable	-	3,151	-	-	3,151
Administrator fees payable	-	8,532	-	-	8,532
Audit fees payable	-	3,285	-	-	3,285
Legal fees payable	-	986	-	-	986
Directors fees and expenses payable	-	81	-	-	81
Other liabilities	-	9,425	-	-	9,425
Total net assets attributable to holders					
of redeemable participating Shareholders	56,035,327	-	-	-	56,035,327
TOTAL LIABILITIES	56,035,327	71,727	-	-	56,107,054

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 8. Risks associated with financial instruments (continued)

## (c) Liquidity Risk (continued)

	31 December 2021				
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Due on Demand USD	Less than 1 month USD	1-3 months USD	>3 months USD	Total USD
Investments in financial derivative instruments					
- Forward foreign exchange currency contracts	-	341	-	-	341
Amount payable on purchases of securities	-	10,373,390	-	-	10,373,390
Amount payable on redemptions	-	202,396	-	-	202,396
Investment management and distribution fees					
payable	-	586,494	-	-	586,494
Manager fees payable	-	23,145	-	-	23,145
Performance fees payable	-	19,688	-	-	19,688
Depositary fees payable	-	61,070	-	-	61,070
Administrator fees payable	-	78,088	-	-	78,088
Audit fees payable	-	11,336	-	-	11,336
Legal fees payable	-	29,373	-	-	29,373
Directors fees and expenses payable	-	10,101	-	-	10,101
Other liabilities	-	53,052	-	-	53,052
Total net assets attributable to holders					
of redeemable participating Shareholders	1,084,807,323	-	-	-	1,084,807,323
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,084,807,323	11,448,474	-	-	1,096,255,797

	31 December 2021				
	Due on Demand USD	Less than 1 month USD	1-3 months USD	>3 months USD	Total USD
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS					
Investment management and distribution fees					
payable	-	36,507	-	-	36,507
Depositary fees payable	-	5,014	-	-	5,014
Administrator fees payable	-	20,324	-	-	20,324
Audit fees payable	-	4,063	-	-	4,063
Legal fees payable	-	7,581	-	-	7,581
Directors fees and expenses payable	-	429	-	-	429
Other liabilities	-	12,896	-	-	12,896
Total net assets attributable to holders					
of redeemable participating Shareholders	44,716,678	-	-	-	44,716,678
TOTAL LIABILITIES	44,716,678	86,814	-	-	44,803,492

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

#### 9. Fair Value Measurements

The Financial Reporting Council aligned FRS 102's fair value hierarchy disclosures with IFRS 13, Fair Value Measurement. IFRS 13 requires a fair value hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that classify investments according to how observable the inputs are.

Observable inputs are those that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the ICAV. Unobservable inputs reflect the ICAV's assumptions, made in good faith, about the inputs market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances. The fair value hierarchy is categorised into three levels based on the inputs as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Company has the ability to access at the measurement date;

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are not considered to be active; and

Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable.

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Funds' financial assets measured at fair value as at 31 December 2022:

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Total USD	(Level 1) USD	(Level 2) USD	(Level 3) USD
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss				
Investments in transferrable securities at fair value - Shares	205,257,304	205,257,304	-	-
Investments in financial derivative instruments				
- Forward exchange contracts	73	-	73	-
-	205,257,377	205,257,304	73	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Investments in financial derivative instruments				
- Forward exchange contracts	139	-	139	-
-	139	-	139	-
Total	205,257,238	205,257,304	(66)	-
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	Total	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
•	USD	USD	USD	USD
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss				
Investments in transferrable securities at fair value				
- Shares	55,101,486	55,101,486	-	-
Total	55,101,486	55,101,486	-	-

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 9. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

The following table analyses within the fair value hierarchy the Funds' financial assets measured at fair value as at 31 December 2021:

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Total USD	(Level 1) USD	(Level 2) USD	(Level 3) USD
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss				
Investments in transferrable securities at fair value				
- Shares	1,039,370,139	1,039,370,139	-	-
- Real Estate Investment Trust	23,767,258	23,767,258	-	-
Investments in financial derivative instruments				
- Forward exchange contracts	1,140	-	1,140	-
, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	1,063,138,537	1,063,137,397	1,140	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss Investments in financial derivative instruments				
- Forward exchange contracts	341	-	341	-
	341	-	341	-
Total	1,063,138,196	1,063,137,397	799	
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	Total	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
	USD	USD	USD	USD
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss				
Investments in transferrable securities at fair value				
- Shares	43,787,505	43,787,505	-	-
Total	43,787,505	43,787,505	-	-

For those instruments, which have significant unobservable inputs (Level 3), the amendment requires disclosures on the transfers into and out of Level 3, a reconciliation of the opening and closing balances, total gains and losses for the period, purchases, sales issues and settlements. The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety is determined on the basis of the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

For this purpose, the significance of an input is assessed against the fair value measurement in its entirety. If a fair value measurement uses observable inputs that require significant adjustment based on unobservable inputs, that measurement is a Level 3 measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgement, considering factors specific to the asset or liability.

The determination of what constitutes 'observable' requires significant judgement by the ICAV. The ICAV considers observable data to be that market data that is readily available, regularly distributed or updated and reliable.

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the financial year (31 December 2021: none). There were no level 3 securities held as at 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021: none).

#### Assets and Liabilities not carried at Fair Value through Profit or Loss

Cash and cash equivalents are classified as Level 1 and all other assets and liabilities not carried at fair value are classified as Level 2.

Assets and liabilities not carried at fair value are carried at amortised cost. Their carrying values are a reasonable approximation of fair value.

## 10. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash balances are held by RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch (31 December 2021: RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch). As at 31 December 2022, the following cash amounts are held with RBC Investor Services Bank S.A., Dublin Branch:

	Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)		
	31 December 2022	31 December 2021	
	USD	USD	
EUR	-	-	
USD	1,096,330	17,075,244	
Total	1,096,330	17,075,244	
	FountainCap Greate	r China Select UCITS	
	31 December 2022	31 December 2021	
	USD	USD	
EUR	80,138	136,990	
USD	803,007	746,842	
Total	883,145	883,832	

## 11. Soft commissions

The Investment Manager may direct transactions to brokers in return for research services. In such circumstances, the Investment Manager may enter into soft commission agreements and similar arrangements or similar agreements with such brokers. The Investment Manager must ensure that the broker or counterparty to the arrangement has agreed to provide best execution to the ICAV. The benefit provided must assist the Investment Manager in its provision of investment services to the ICAV.

Research fees are paid directly by the Investment Manager, however, Spyglass Capital Management, LLC utilises CSA agreements to offset research costs for qualified research expenses. Spyglass Capital Management, LLC generates "soft dollars" through trading activity and complies with the "safe harbour" of Section 28(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Under "soft dollar" agreements, one or more of the brokerage firms would provide or pay the costs of certain research services, or other items for the benefit of Spyglass Capital Management, LLC. During the financial year ended 31 December 2022, Spyglass Capital Management, LLC outsources its commission management to Cowen's Westminster Research and each payment is initiated by the CIO and executed by the CFO. The compliance department for Spyglass Capital Management, LLC also monitors soft dollar usage.

## 12. Distributions

During the financial year ended 31 December 2022, FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS declared a distribution of USD 3,512 (2021: nil), where as no distribution was made by Spyglass US Growth Fund during the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (2021: nil).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 13. Net losses on financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	USD	USD
Realised gains on investment in transferable securities	134,752,365	191,899,467
Realised gains on investment in financial derivative instruments	92,166	119,180
Realised currency gains on foreign exchange	1,192,185	272,598
Realised losses on investment in transferable securities	(358,088,339)	(36,460,453)
Realised losses on investment in financial derivative instruments	(588,006)	(218,488)
Realised currency losses on foreign exchange	(633,924)	(212,225)
Unrealised gains on investments in transferable securities	285,179	2,827,313
Unrealised gains on investments in financial derivative instruments	25	799
Unrealised losses on investments in transferable securities	(133,643,788)	(233,567,244)
Unrealised losses on investments in financial derivative instruments	(914)	-
Total	(356,633,051)	(75,339,053)

	31 December 2022	31 December 2021
FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS	USD	USD
Realised gains on investment in transferable securities	248,488	60,131
Realised gains on investment in financial derivative instruments	4,453	22,027
Realised currency gains on foreign exchange	32,423	12,280
Realised losses on investment in transferable securities	(9,134,035)	(1,238,944)
Realised losses on investment in financial derivative instruments	(7,949)	(4,501)
Realised currency losses on foreign exchange	(70,856)	(157,650)
Unrealised gains on investments in transferable securities	52,846	88,555
Unrealised losses on investments in transferable securities	(6,518,542)	(1,702,775)
Total	(15,393,172)	(2,920,877)

## 14. Net asset values per share class

Spyglass US Growth Fund	Class AB USD Accumulating	Class A EUR Accumulating	Class A EUR Accumulating Hedged	Class A USD Accumulating
(UCITS)	USD	EUR	EUR	USD
Total net asset value				
31 December 2022	5,275	5,497	4,935	744,126
31 December 2021	10,202	9,977	9,975	1,895,152
31 December 2020	-	-	-	1,528,659
Net asset value per share				
31 December 2022	\$5.275	€5.497	€4.935	\$6.393
31 December 2021	\$10.202	€9.977	€9.975	\$12.372
31 December 2020	-	-	-	\$13.281

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 14. Net asset values per share class (continued)

Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)	Class AB EUR Accumulating Hedged EUR	Class E EUR Accumulating <sup>1</sup> EUR	Class F GBP Accumulating GBP	Class F GBP Distributing GBP
Total net asset value				
31 December 2022	5,047	21,960,346	1,763,344	53,701
31 December 2021	10,200	-	10,113,047	91,557
31 December 2020	-	-	8,258,419	-
Net asset value per share				
31 December 2022	€5.047	€9.211	£9.284	£5.234
31 December 2021	€10.200	-	£15.829	£8.923
31 December 2020	-	-	£16.703	-

Spyglass US Growth Fund	Class F USD Accumulating	Class F USD Distributing	Class FP EUR Distributing	Class FP GBP Distributing
(UCITS)	USD	USD	EUR	GBP
Total net asset value				
31 December 2022	21,412,795	11,050,213	2,318,175	93,846,965
31 December 2021	158,543,853	76,880,961	5,093,681	384,232,678
31 December 2020	144,765,949	80,110,429	3,801,641	332,795,326
Net asset value per share				
31 December 2022	\$8.723	\$8.724	€8.824	£9.041
31 December 2021	\$16.747	\$16.748	€15.864	£15.383
31 December 2020	\$17.834	\$17.835	€15.687	£16.217

Spyglass US Growth Fund	Class FP USD Distributing	Class I EUR Accumulating	Class I GBP Accumulating	Class I GBP Accumulating Hedged
(UCITS)	USD	EUR	GBP	GBP
Total net asset value				
31 December 2022	7,095,964	40,566	5,399,935	14,154
31 December 2021	36,001,699	102,137	11,181,884	26,273
31 December 2020	37,504,925	15,003	4,689,811	-
Net asset value per share				
31 December 2022	\$8.517	€8.113	£8.221	£4.437
31 December 2021	\$16.317	€15.098	£14.072	£8.861
31 December 2020	\$17.360	<b>€</b> 15.003	£14.909	-

<sup>1</sup> Launched on 28 November 2022.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

## 14. Net asset values per share class (continued)

Spyglass US Growth Fund	Class I GBP Distributing	Class I USD Accumulating	Class I USD Distributing
(UCITS)	GBP	USD	USD
Total net asset value			
31 December 2022	959	18,570,663	822,595
31 December 2021	1,056,450	252,807,670	1,867,438
31 December 2020	441,400	191,898,079	406,765
Net asset value per share			
31 December 2022	£6.776	\$8.605	\$7.807
31 December 2021	£11.598	\$16.587	\$15.048
31 December 2020	£12.288	\$17.735	\$16.090

FountainCap Greater China	Class E USD Accumulating	Class F GBP Accumulating	Class F USD Accumulating	Class F USD Distributing
Select UCITS	USD	GBP	USD	USD
Total net asset value				
31 December 2022	3,773,019	1,892,649	31,075,492	1,854,222
31 December 2021	920,056	1,353,272	38,587,248	2,819,695
31 December 2020	-	-	-	-
Net asset value per share				
31 December 2022	\$6.800	£7.909	\$6.878	\$6.741
31 December 2021	\$9.201	£9.557	\$9.360	\$9.183
31 December 2020	-	-	-	-

FountainCap Greater China	Class I EUR Accumulating <sup>2</sup>	Class I USD Accumulating
Select UCITS	EUR	USD
Total net asset value		
31 December 2022	1,261,803	15,709,267
31 December 2021	-	556,740
31 December 2020	-	-
Net asset value per share		
31 December 2022	€8.412	\$6.826
31 December 2021	-	\$9.338
31 December 2020	-	-

<sup>2</sup> Launched on 11 February 2022.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (continued)

#### 15. Significant events during the financial year

Events arising in Ukraine, as a result of military action being undertaken by Russia in Ukraine, may impact on securities directly or indirectly related to companies domiciled in Russia and/or listed on exchanges located in Russia ("Russian Securities"). As at 31 December 2022, none of the Funds have direct exposure to Russian Securities. The Directors are monitoring developments related to this military action, including current and potential future interventions of foreign governments and economic sanctions.

The outbreak of Coronavirus (COVID-19), declared by the World Health Organisation ("WHO") as a global pandemic in March 2020 and has impacted many aspects of daily life and the global economy since this date. There has been no official change to its status as a pandemic, but this is expected in 2023 as the crisis is now considered broadly stable. We continue to be informed of new variants impacting different regions. The number of infections continue to increase but there is continued focus on rollout of vaccine programmes and a significant drop in recorded mortality rates. Most travel movements and operational restrictions implemented by many countries have returned to normal. While many economies globally have reopened the pace of recovery has varied from country to country and most countries also now impacted by the rising inflation as a global phenomenon. As we progress through 2023, there continues to be potential unforeseen economic consequences from this virus and market reaction to such consequences could be rapid and unpredictable and vary from country to country.

The Directors together with the Manager will continue to monitor business continuity and resilience processes with the objective of mitigating any ongoing impact of COVID-19.

A Supplement for a new Fund FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS was issued on 24 March 2022.

A revised Prospectus for the ICAV was issued on 14 June 2022 and a revised Supplement for both Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) and FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS was issued on 21 June 2022.

There were no other significant events during the financial year end affecting the financial statements.

#### 16. Subsequent events since the financial year

The Spyglass US Growth UCITS Fund transitioned from Article 6 to Article 8 classification in January 2023. The supplement for Spyglass US Growth Fund was updated to incorporate the appropriate pre-contractual disclosures for an article 8 Fund and this was noted by the CBI on 6 January 2023.

There were no other subsequent events since the financial year end affecting the financial statements.

## 17. Approval of financial statements

The financial statements were approved by the Directors on 26 April 2023.

# Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) Schedule of Investments as at 31 December 2022

(expressed in USD) Description	Quantity C	Currency	Acquisition cost USD	Fair Value USD	Net Assets %
A) TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES ADM	IITTED TO AN O	FFICIAL	STOCK EXCHA	NGE LISTING	
1) LISTED SECURITIES : SHARES					
Denmark					
Ascendis Pharma A/S	117,773	USD	15,395,773	14,383,616	6.94
		-	15,395,773	14,383,616	6.94
Luxembourg					
Spotify Technology SA	93,770	USD	8,489,524	7,403,142	3.57
		-	8,489,524	7,403,142	3.57
United States of America					
Affiliated Managers Group Inc	69,185	USD	10,681,448	10,960,979	5.29
Affirm Holdings Inc	552,708	USD	14,923,751	5,344,686	2.58
AppLovin Corp	457,538	USD	22,051,445	4,817,876	2.32
Cable One Inc	8,374	USD	8,981,236	5,961,116	2.88
Datadog Inc	107,766	USD	10,046,468	7,920,804	3.82
Exact Sciences Corp	209,280	USD	16,971,240	10,361,451	5.00
Five Below Inc	53,393	USD	10,162,340	9,443,619	4.56
GoDaddy Inc	145,927	USD	11,498,123	10,918,258	5.27
Leslie's Inc	743,491	USD	14,443,740	9,078,024	4.38
Lyft Inc	778,620	USD	20,809,309	8,580,392	4.14
Match Group Inc	193,559	USD	14,555,087	8,030,764	3.87
Momentive Global Inc	825,972	USD	18,032,247	5,781,804	2.79
Nutanix Inc	411,096	USD	12,021,629	10,709,050	5.17
Oak Street Health Inc	412,053	USD	9,667,689	8,863,258	4.28
Pacira BioSciences Inc	143,455	USD	8,724,029	5,538,797	2.67
Palo Alto Networks Inc	59,668	USD	8,749,565	8,326,072	4.02
Peloton Interactive Inc	599,617	USD	14,275,659	4,760,958	2.30
Pure Storage Inc	226,005	USD	6,658,981	6,047,895	2.92
Roku Inc	100,931 84,137	USD USD	7,906,099	4,107,892 7,243,355	1.98
Splunk Inc TransDigm Group Inc	17,308	USD	11,579,297 10,612,165	10,897,983	3.49 5.26
Vail Resorts Inc	38,161	USD	11,043,240	9,095,676	4.39
ZoomInfo Technologies Inc	354,694	USD	11,476,711	10,679,837	4.39 5.14
	004,004	- 000	285,871,498	183,470,546	88.52
TOTAL LISTED SECURITIES : SH	HARES	-	309,756,795	205,257,304	99.03
TOTAL TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES OFFICIAL STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING		AN	309,756,795	205,257,304	99.03
		-	303,130,133		
TOTAL FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENT	S		-	205,257,304	99.03

# Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS) Schedule of Investments as at 31 December 2022 (continued)

## **B) DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS**

## 1) FORWARD CURRENCY EXCHANGE CONTRACTS

Maturity Date	Counterparty	Currer Purch	-	Curre Sold	ency	Unrealised Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	% Net Assets
	RBC Investor Services Bank	0.0.0	5 0 7 0		(7.000)	(10)	
3 January 2023	S.A. RBC Investor Services Bank	GBP	5,970	USD	(7,200)	(18)	-
4 January 2023	S.A. RBC Investor Services Bank	GBP	24,900	USD	(30,072)	(116)	-
4 January 2023	S.A. RBC Investor Services Bank	GBP	992	USD	(1,198)	(5)	-
31 January 2023		EUR	4,925	USD	(5,238)	30	-
31 January 2023		EUR	5,036	USD	(5,356)	31	-
31 January 2023		GBP	14,113	USD	(16,980)	12	-
31 January 2023		USD	143	GBP	(119)	-	-
31 January 2023		USD	46	EUR	(43)	-	-
31 January 2023	5 S.A.	USD	45	EUR	(42)	-	-
	Tota	l assets	as at Deo	cembei	r 31, 2022	73	-
	Total li	abilities	as at Deo	cembe	r 31, 2022	(139)	-
(expressed in U Description	SD)					Fair Value USD	Net Assets %
CASH AND CAS	SH EQUIVALENTS					1,096,330	0.53
OTHER ASSET	S AND LIABILITIES					907,127	0.44
TOTAL NET AS	SETS ATTRIBUTABLE TO UI	NITHOL	DERS			207,260,695	100.00
ANALYSIS OF 1							
ANAL 1 313 UF	IVIAL AJJEIJ						% Total

Description	% Total Assets
TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES ADMITTED TO AN OFFICIAL STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING	97.87
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	0.52
OTHER ASSETS	1.61
TOTAL	100.00

# FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS Schedule of Investments as at 31 December 2022

(expressed in USD) Description	Quantity	Currency	Acquisition cost USD	Fair Value USD	Net Assets %
A) TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES ADM	ITTED TO AN	I OFFICIAL	STOCK EXCHA	NGE LISTING	
1) LISTED SECURITIES : SHARES					
Cayman Islands					
ANTA Sports Products Ltd Budweiser Brewing Co APAC	394,000	HKD	6,416,578	5,164,196	9.22
Ltd	639,200	HKD	1,882,314	2,010,568	3.59
China Hongqiao Group Ltd	613,000	HKD	801,653	578,840	1.03
China Resources Land Ltd Chow Tai Fook Jewellery Group	148,000	HKD	677,794	677,906	1.21
Ltd Haidilao International Holding	1,088,000	HKD	2,127,982	2,219,229	3.96
Ltd	224,000	HKD	422,293	642,877	1.15
Meituan	69,700	HKD	1,519,193	1,560,115	2.78
NetEase Inc Shenzhou International Group	43,850	HKD	807,936	643,288	1.15
Holdings Ltd SITC International Holdings Co	91,700	HKD	1,647,366	1,031,560	1.84
Ltd Sunny Optical Technology	1,268,000	HKD	4,306,970	2,820,321	5.03
Group Co Ltd	86,200	HKD	1,940,293	1,025,459	1.83
Tencent Holdings Ltd	17,600	HKD	893,612	753,164	1.34
Wuxi Biologics Cayman Inc	122,000	HKD	835,585	935,523	1.67
			24,279,569	20,063,046	35.80
China					
China Shenhua Energy Co Ltd Contemporary Amperex	320,500	HKD	1,006,413	925,986	1.65
Technology Co Ltd Foshan Haitian Flavouring &	17,543	CNY	1,228,526	992,818	1.77
Food Co Ltd	60,672	CNY	903,150	694,723	1.25
Glodon Co Ltd	70,000	CNY	543,857	603,666	1.08
Jiangsu Hengli Hydraulic Co Ltd	358,540	CNY	4,275,477	3,257,025	5.81
Juewei Food Co Ltd	123,500	CNY	1,127,789	1,085,292	1.94
Kweichow Moutai Co Ltd LONGi Green Energy	8,600	CNY	2,261,108	2,136,491	3.81
Technology Co Ltd	117,626	CNY	919,881	715,061	1.28
Midea Group Co Ltd	212,100	CNY	1,868,015	1,580,448	2.82
Nongfu Spring Co Ltd	201,500	HKD	1,017,331	1,138,529	2.03
PetroChina Co Ltd	2,880,000	HKD	1,459,457	1,317,320	2.35
SF Holding Co Ltd Shenzhen Inovance Technology	137,100	CNY	1,158,206	1,139,133	2.03
Co Ltd Shenzhen Mindray Bio-Medical	97,500	CNY	905,637	974,764	1.74
Electronics Co Ltd	28,900	CNY	1,414,895	1,313,570	2.34
Sonoscape Medical Corp	176,107	CNY	732,272	1,389,008	2.48
Sungrow Power Supply Co Ltd	213,142	CNY	3,736,564	3,427,840	6.12
Wanhua Chemical Group Co Ltd	54,800	CNY	715,873	730,358	1.30

# FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS Schedule of Investments as at 31 December 2022 (continued)

(expressed in USD) Description	Quantity	Currency	Acquisition cost USD	Fair Value USD	Net Assets %			
A) TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES ADMITTED TO AN OFFICIAL STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING (continue)								
1) LISTED SECURITIES : SHARES (cont	inue)							
China (Continue)								
Will Semiconductor Co Ltd Shanghai Yantai Jereh Oilfield Services	41,905	CNY	1,327,844	464,700	0.83			
Group Co Ltd	364,200	CNY	2,393,737	1,462,210	2.61			
Zijin Mining Group Co Ltd	1,002,000	HKD	1,053,777	1,358,264	2.42			
			30,049,809	26,707,206	47.66			
Hong Kong	400.000		2 004 475		2 00			
AIA Group Ltd Galaxy Entertainment Group Ltd	186,000 98,000	HKD HKD	2,004,475 548,562	2,068,536 647,898	3.69 1.16			
Hong Kong Exchanges & Clearing	90,000	IND	546,502	047,090	1.10			
Ltd	21,200	HKD	1,184,601	915,913	1.63			
			3,737,638	3,632,347	6.48			
Singapore Chongqing Fuling Zhacai Group Co Ltd	149,500	CNY	790,459 790,459	<u>554,199</u> 554,199	0.99 0.99			
Taiwan Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co Ltd	79,000	TWD	1,303,617 1,303,617	1,152,798 1,152,798	2.06 2.06			
United States of America Yum China Holdings Inc	30,700	HKD	1,691,043 1,691,043	1,726,767 1,726,767	<u>3.08</u> 3.08			
TOTAL LISTED SECURITIES : SH	ARES		61,852,135	53,836,363	96.07			
			01,002,100	00,000,000	50.07			
TOTAL TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES A OFFICIAL STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING	DMITTED T	O AN	61,852,135	53,836,363	96.07			

# FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS Schedule of Investments as at 31 December 2022 (continued)

(expressed in USD) Description	Quantity C	urrency	Acquisition cost USD	Fair Value USD	Net Assets %
B) OTHER TRANSFERABLE SECUR	ITIES				
1) OTHER TRANSFERABLE SECUR	ITIES : SHARES				
Cayman Islands					
JD.com Inc	44,842	HKD _	1,470,682	1,265,123	2.26
		-	1,470,682	1,265,123	2.26
TOTAL OTHER TRANSFERAE SHARES	BLE SECURITIES :	-	1,470,682	1,265,123	2.26
TOTAL OTHER TRANSFERABLE SE	CURITIES	-	1,470,682	1,265,123	2.26
TOTAL FAIR VALUE OF INVESTME	NTS		-	55,101,486	98.33
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS				883,145	1.58
OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES				50,709	0.09
TOTAL NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTABL				56,035,327	100.00

ANALYSIS OF TOTAL ASSETS	
Description	% Total Assets
TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES ADMITTED TO AN OFFICIAL STOCK EXCHANGE LISTING	95.95
OTHER TRANSFERABLE SECURITIES	2.26
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	1.57
OTHER ASSETS	0.22
TOTAL	100.00

# Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

Significant Portfolio Changes for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (unaudited)

		0007	
PURCHASES*		COST	% OF TOTAL
SECURITY NAME	QUANTITY	USD	PURCHASES
Match Group Inc	377,329	33,698,508	12.18
Leslie's Inc	1,613,452	32,046,819	11.58
AppLovin Corp	539,518	28,041,881	10.13
Affirm Holdings Inc	771,953	27,272,258	9.86
Lyft Inc	826,006	22,644,767	8.18
Cable One Inc	13,437	16,577,480	5.99
ZoomInfo Technologies Inc	424,538	13,772,790	4.98
Roku Inc	172,157	13,514,697	4.88
Datadog Inc	126,901	12,069,142	4.36
Oak Street Health Inc	475,179	11,413,944	4.13
Spotify Technology SA	118,029	10,877,636	3.93
Everbridge Inc	143,800	7,209,986	2.61
Pure Storage Inc	239,265	7,054,033	2.55
Peloton Interactive Inc	411,675	5,735,575	2.07
Nutanix Inc	207,242	4,989,433	1.80
Ascendis Pharma A/S	26,988	3,081,672	1.11
Vroom Inc	339,486	2,563,666	0.93
Affiliated Managers Group Inc	17,438	2,467,133	0.89
Palo Alto Networks Inc	3,962	2,107,257	0.76
Exact Sciences Corp	29,478	2,019,916	0.73

\* The significant changes to the portfolio for the financial year are the aggregate sales of a security exceeding 1% of the total value of sales for the financial year. Where the number of sales transactions exceeding 1% of the total value of purchases for the financial year is less than 20, then a minimum of 20 sales will be disclosed.

The tables above show a breakdown of material purchases of the Portfolios in accordance with Central Bank UCITS Regulations 82(2) requirements. A full listing of the portfolio changes for the period is available, upon request, at no extra cost from the Administrator.

## Spyglass US Growth Fund (UCITS)

Significant Portfolio Changes for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (unaudited) (continued)

SALES*		PROCEEDS	% OF TOTAL
SECURITY NAME	QUANTITY	USD	SALES
Palo Alto Networks Inc	126,676	57,662,709	7.42
Affiliated Managers Group Inc	362,051	49,279,774	6.34
Splunk Inc	401,694	45,902,062	5.91
Ulta Beauty Inc	108,880	42,520,362	5.47
GoDaddy Inc	511,065	40,736,125	5.24
Twitter Inc	873,532	39,822,627	5.13
Nutanix Inc	1,594,137	35,833,073	4.61
Exact Sciences Corp	575,856	33,232,534	4.28
Zendesk Inc	334,354	31,143,795	4.01
Pacira BioSciences Inc	474,162	29,926,852	3.85
AppLovin Corp	700,219	29,586,701	3.81
Ascendis Pharma A/S	278,529	29,198,788	3.76
TransDigm Group Inc	41,257	25,723,145	3.31
Lyft Inc	1,028,981	25,537,020	3.29
Five Below Inc	162,340	25,160,178	3.24
Arista Networks Inc	205,062	25,018,722	3.22
Bright Horizons Family Solutions Inc	250,247	23,555,135	3.03
Vail Resorts Inc	87,606	22,026,189	2.83
Momentive Global Inc	1,538,699	20,863,133	2.69
Equinix Inc	28,398	20,050,889	2.58
Beyond Meat Inc	588,394	19,744,553	2.54
Affirm Holdings Inc	620,709	18,937,804	2.44
Leslie's Inc	869,961	15,884,914	2.04
Everbridge Inc	371,227	14,434,782	1.86
Match Group Inc	183,770	14,119,275	1.82
Peloton Interactive Inc	744,790	14,096,889	1.81
Vroom Inc	2,710,965	8,009,001	1.03

\* The significant changes to the portfolio for the financial year are the aggregate sales of a security exceeding 1% of the total value of sales for the financial year. Where the number of sales transactions exceeding 1% of the total value of purchases for the financial year is less than 20, then a minimum of 20 sales will be disclosed.

The tables above show a breakdown of material sales of the Portfolios in accordance with Central Bank UCITS Regulations 82(2) requirements. A full listing of the portfolio changes for the period is available, upon request, at no extra cost from the Administrator.

# FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

# Significant Portfolio Changes for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (unaudited)

		0007	
PURCHASES* SECURITY NAME	QUANTITY	COST USD	% OF TOTAL PURCHASES
ANTA Sports Products Ltd	208,400	2,606,604	6.56
Sungrow Power Supply Co Ltd	136,083	2,019,370	5.08
SITC International Holdings Co Ltd	653,000	1,926,914	4.85
Jiangsu Hengli Hydraulic Co Ltd	182,400	1,647,780	4.15
NetEase Inc	80,920	1,506,643	3.79
JD.com Inc	44,042	1,437,570	3.62
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing Co Ltd	79,000	1,303,617	3.28
Meituan	59,300	1,235,033	3.11
Contemporary Amperex Technology Co Ltd	17,543	1,228,526	3.09
Kweichow Moutai Co Ltd	4,600	1,167,799	2.94
PetroChina Co Ltd	2,234,000	1,145,675	2.88
Zijin Mining Group Co Ltd	1,002,000	1,053,775	2.65
Chow Tai Fook Jewellery Group Ltd	518,600	1,023,091	2.58
China Shenhua Energy Co Ltd	320,500	1,006,412	2.53
China Meidong Auto Holdings Ltd	248,787	983,094	2.47
Sunny Optical Technology Group Co Ltd	52,100	928,190	2.34
Shenzhen Inovance Technology Co Ltd	97,500	905,638	2.28
Yantai Jereh Oilfield Services Group Co Ltd	123,300	879,892	2.22
Midea Group Co Ltd	109,900	875,935	2.21
Budweiser Brewing Co APAC Ltd	290,000	847,854	2.13
Wuxi Biologics Cayman Inc	122,000	835,586	2.10
AIA Group Ltd	83,000	803,698	2.02
China Hongqiao Group Ltd	613,000	801,653	2.02
Shenzhen Mindray Bio-Medical Electronics Co Ltd	16,500	784,433	1.97
Wanhua Chemical Group Co Ltd	54,800	715,872	1.80
Shenzhou International Group Holdings Ltd	46,400	693,374	1.75
China Resources Land Ltd	148,000	677,794	1.71
Will Semiconductor Co Ltd Shanghai	14,300	603,943	1.52
Yum China Holdings Inc	12,450	580,761	1.46
SF Holding Co Ltd	71,100	576,747	1.45
Galaxy Entertainment Group Ltd	98,000	548,562	1.38
Tencent Holdings Ltd	11,400	546,493	1.38
Glodon Co Ltd	70,000	543,857	1.37
Anhui Conch Cement Co Ltd	99,000	528,960	1.33
Nongfu Spring Co Ltd	98,100	484,714	1.22
Haidilao International Holding Ltd	224,000	441,031	1.11
LONGi Green Energy Technology Co Ltd	80,464	431,464	1.09
Sands China Ltd	169,800	400,546	1.01

\* The significant changes to the portfolio for the financial year are the aggregate purchases of a security exceeding 1% of the total value of purchases for the financial year. Where the number of purchases transactions exceeding 1% of the total value of purchases for the financial year is less than 20, then a minimum of 20 purchases will be disclosed.

The tables above show a breakdown of material purchases of the Portfolios in accordance with Central Bank UCITS Regulations 82(2) requirements. A full listing of the portfolio changes for the period is available, upon request, at no extra cost from the Administrator.

## FountainCap Greater China Select UCITS

# Significant Portfolio Changes for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 (unaudited) (continued)

SALES*		PROCEEDS	% OF TOTAL
SECURITY NAME	QUANTITY	USD	SALES
China Meidong Auto Holdings Ltd	520,787	1,643,222	12.75
Jiangsu Hengrui Medicine Co Ltd	149,384	757,450	5.88
Sunny Optical Technology Group Co Ltd	53,300	722,698	5.61
Shenzhen New Industries Biomedical Engineering Co Ltd	128,300	667,207	5.18
C&S Paper Co Ltd	425,600	657,355	5.10
JD.com Inc	32,750	611,452	4.74
Zhejiang Starry Pharmaceutical Co Ltd	90,900	603,310	4.68
Meituan	36,900	579,263	4.49
Tencent Holdings Ltd	19,900	525,459	4.08
Jiangsu Guomao Reducer Co Ltd	178,143	518,334	4.02
Sands China Ltd	298,600	504,397	3.91
XPeng Inc	43,200	493,056	3.82
NetEase Inc	37,070	490,082	3.80
GCL Technology Holdings Ltd	1,509,000	478,537	3.71
Nongfu Spring Co Ltd	74,600	421,680	3.27
China Resources Beer Holdings Co Ltd	68,000	387,233	3.00
PetroChina Co Ltd	888,000	379,169	2.94
Anhui Conch Cement Co Ltd	99,000	368,648	2.86
Sonoscape Medical Corp	38,200	288,487	2.24
LONGi Green Energy Technology Co Ltd	41,500	273,476	2.12
Pop Mart International Group Ltd	165,800	260,211	2.02
China Leadshine Technology Co Ltd	83,003	248,402	1.93
Inner Mongolia Yili Industrial Group Co Ltd	65,630	241,094	1.87
AIA Group Ltd	20,600	190,690	1.48
Will Semiconductor Co Ltd Shanghai	17,900	186,900	1.45
Ocumension Therapeutics	115,500	158,191	1.23
Hong Kong Exchanges & Clearing Ltd	3,300	136,837	1.06

\* The significant changes to the portfolio for the financial year are the aggregate sales of a security exceeding 1% of the total value of sales for the financial year. Where the number of sales transactions exceeding 1% of the total value of purchases for the financial year is less than 20, then a minimum of 20 sales will be disclosed.

The tables above show a breakdown of material sales of the Portfolios in accordance with Central Bank UCITS Regulations 82(2) requirements. A full listing of the portfolio changes for the period is available, upon request, at no extra cost from the Administrator.

## Appendix 1 - UCITS V Remunaration Disclosure (unaudited)

The European Union Directive 2014/91/EU as implemented in Ireland by S.I. No. 143/2016 - European Union (Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities) (Amendment) Regulations 2016, requires management companies to establish and apply remuneration policies and practices that promote sound and effective risk management, and do not encourage risk taking which is inconsistent with the risk profile of the UCITS.

To that effect, Carne Global Fund Managers (Ireland) Limited ("the Manager"), has implemented a remuneration policy that applies to all UCITS for which the Manager acts as manager (the "Remuneration Policy") and covers all staff whose professional activities have a material impact on the risk profile of the Manager or the UCITS it manages ("Identified Staff of the Manager"). The Remuneration Policy also applies to all alternative investment funds for which the Manager acts as alternative investment fund manager. In accordance with the Remuneration Policy, all remuneration paid to Identified Staff of the Manager can be divided into:

• Fixed remuneration (payments or benefits without consideration of any performance criteria); and

• Variable remuneration (additional payments or benefits depending on performance or, in certain cases, other contractual criteria) which is not based on the performance of the UCITS.

The Manager has designated the following persons as Identified Staff of the Manager:

- 1. The Designated Persons;
- 2. Each of the Manager's directors;
- 3. Head of Compliance;
- 4. Risk Officer;
- 5. Head of Anti-Money Laundering and Counter Terrorist Financing Compliance
- 6. Money Laundering Reporting Officer;
- 7. Chief Executive Officer;
- 8. Chief Operating Officer; and
- 9. All members of the investment committee.

The Manager has a business model, policies, and procedures which by their nature do not promote excessive risk taking and take account of the nature, scale, and complexity of the Manager and the UCITS. The Remuneration Policy is designed to discourage risk taking that is inconsistent with the risk profile of the UCITS and the Manager is not incentivised or rewarded for taking excessive risk.

The Manager has determined not to constitute a separate remuneration committee and for remuneration matters to be determined through the Manager's Compliance and AML Committee, a Committee of the Manager's Board.

The Manager's Compliance and AML Committee is responsible for the ongoing implementation of the Manager's remuneration matters and will assess, oversee, and review the remuneration arrangements of the Manager as well as that of the delegates as relevant, in line with the provisions of the applicable remuneration requirements.

The Manager has a number of directly employed staff. The Manager's parent company is Carne Global Financial Services Limited ("Carne"). In addition, Carne also operates through a shared services organisational model which provides that Carne employs staff and further enters into inter-group agreements with other Carne Group entities within the group to ensure such entities are resourced appropriately. As at 31 December 2022, 10 of the Identified Staff are employees of another entity within the Carne Group, and are remunerated directly based on their contribution to Carne Group as a whole. In return for the services of each of the Carne Identified Staff, the Manager pays an annual staff recharge to Carne (the "Staff Recharge").

The independent non-executive directors are paid a fixed remuneration. The Other Identified Staff member's remuneration is linked to their overall individual contribution to the Manager or the Carne Group, with reference to both financial and non-financial criteria and not directly linked to the performance of specific business units or targets reached or the performance of the UCITS.

## Appendix 1 - UCITS V Remunaration Disclosure (unaudited) (continued)

The aggregate of the total Staff Recharge, remuneration of the directly employed identified staff of the Manager and the remuneration of the independent non-executive directors is €2,502,802 paid to 16 Identified Staff<sup>i</sup> for the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

The Manager has also determined that, on the basis of number of sub-funds / net asset value of the UCITS relative to the number of sub-funds / assets under management, the portion of this figure attributable to the UCITS is €5,264

The Fund does not pay any fixed or variable remuneration to identified staff of the Investment Manager.

This number represents the number of Identified Staff as at 31 December 2022.

# Appendix 2 - Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (Unaudited)

# **Disclosures pursuant to the Taxonomy Regulation**

The investments underlying this financial product do not take into account the EU criteria for environmentally sustainable economic activities.